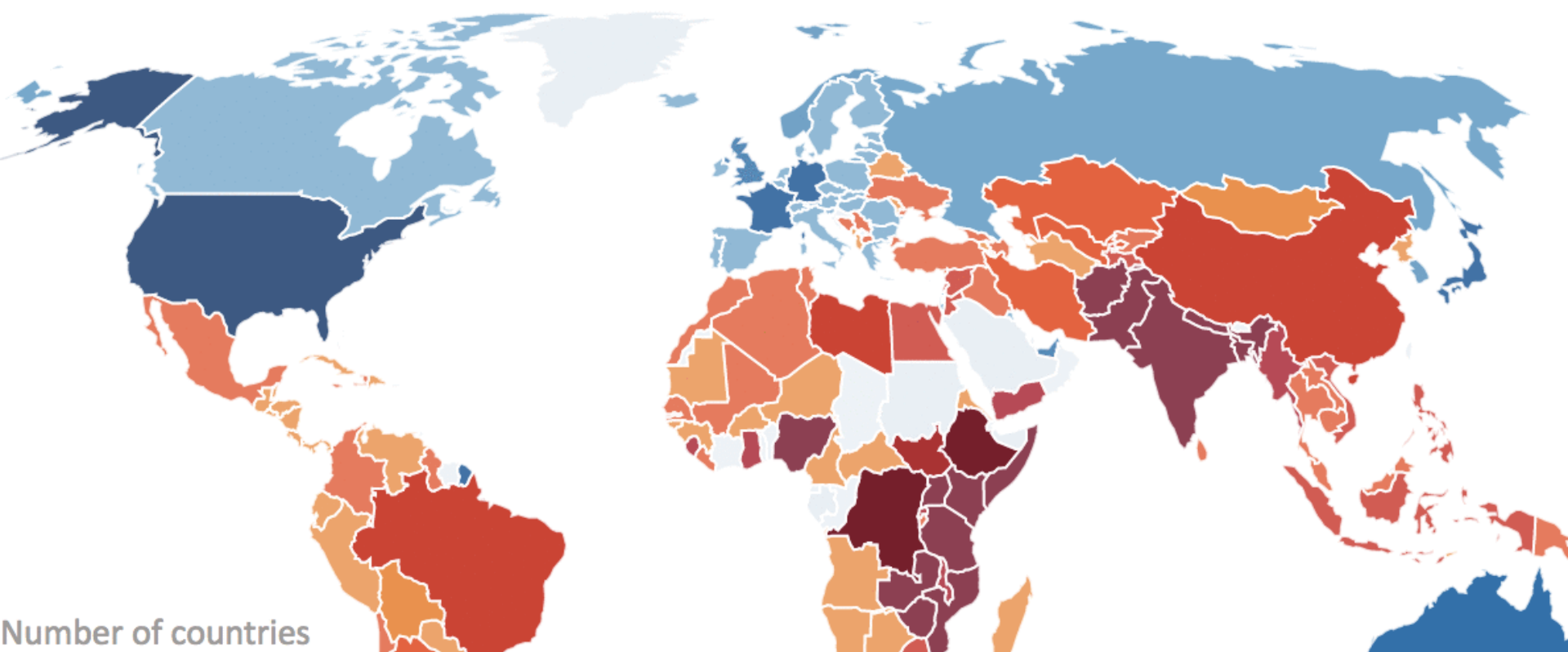
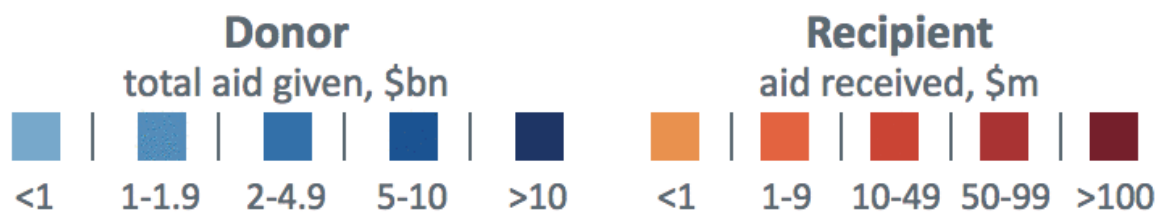


# Η Αποτελεσματικότητα της Διεθνούς Αναπτυξιακής Βοήθειας

Αστέρης Χουλιάρης

# A game of give and take

Foreign aid by country, 2014\*



Total DAC Countries

## Net ODA

	2014	2015	Change 2014/15 %
Current (USD m)	137.439,1	131.433,4	-4,4
Constant (2014 USD m)	137.439,1	146.538,2	6,6
National Currency * (million)			
ODA/GNI (%)	0,30	0,30	
Bilateral share (%)	69	72	

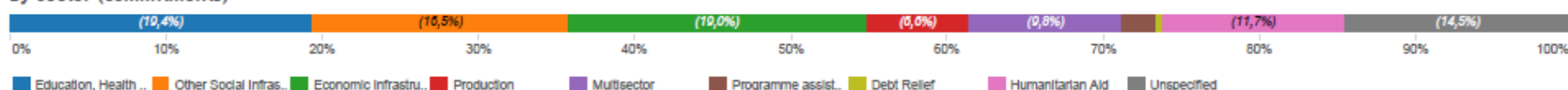
## Top Ten Recipients of Gross ODA (USD million)

1	Afghanistan	3.828
2	India	3.179
3	Viet Nam	2.623
4	Ethiopia	1.916
5	Indonesia	1.910
6	Pakistan	1.883
7	Syrian Arab Republic	1.721
8	Kenya	1.693
9	Jordan	1.625
10	South Sudan	1.517

## Memo: Share of gross bilateral ODA

Top 5 recipients	13%
Top 10 recipients	20%
Top 20 recipients	33%

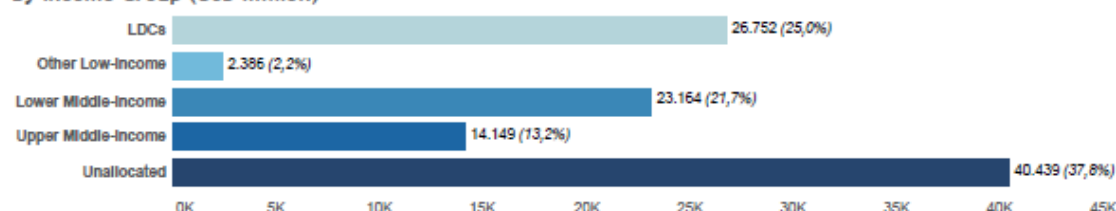
## By Sector (commitments)



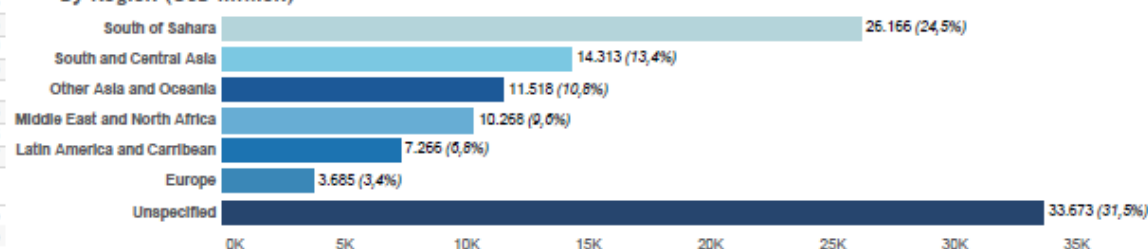
Source: OECD - DAC ; <http://www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-data/aid-at-a-glance.htm>

Gross bilateral ODA, 2014-2015 average, unless otherwise shown

## By Income Group (USD million)



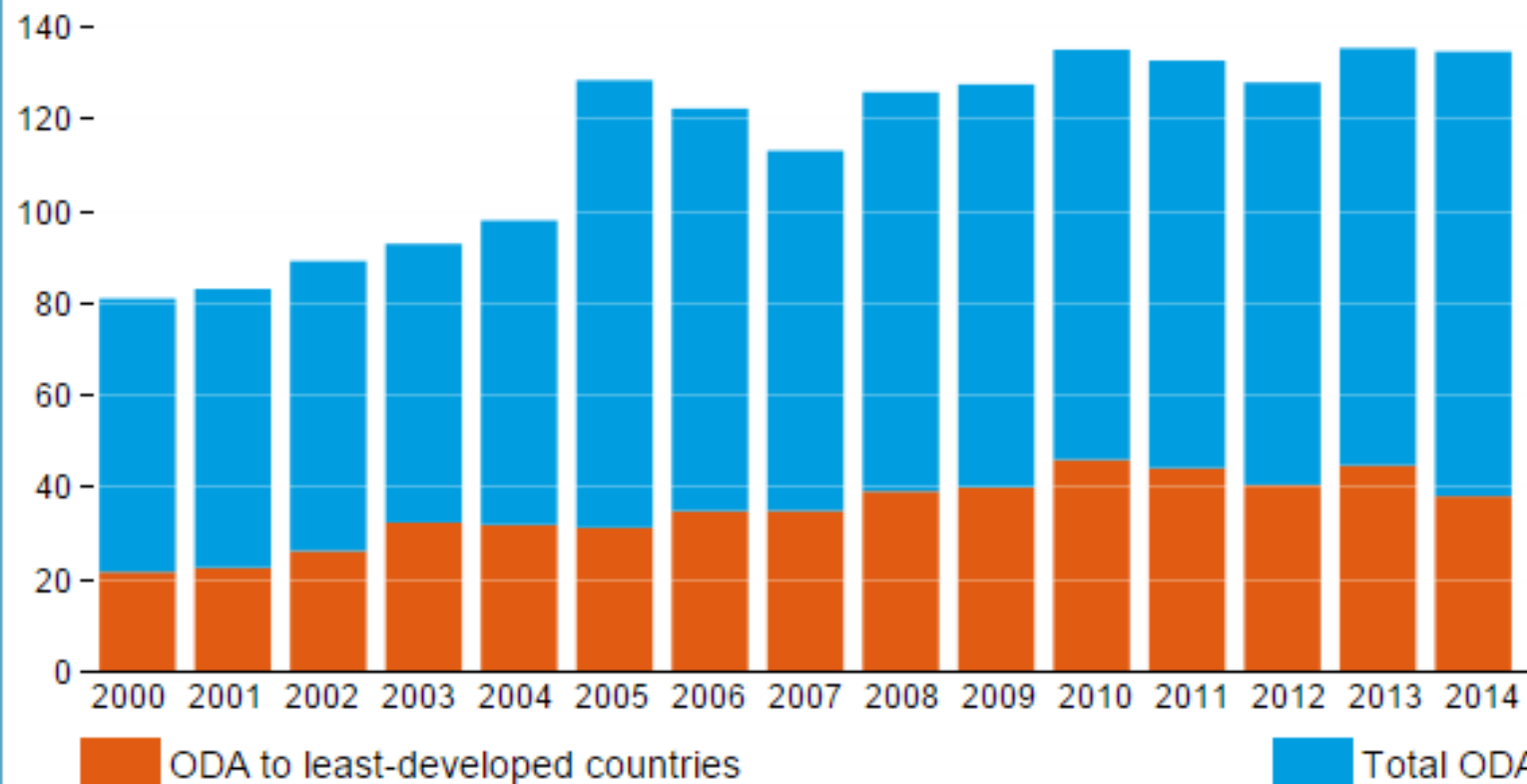
## By Region (USD million)





## Aid to least-developed countries is falling

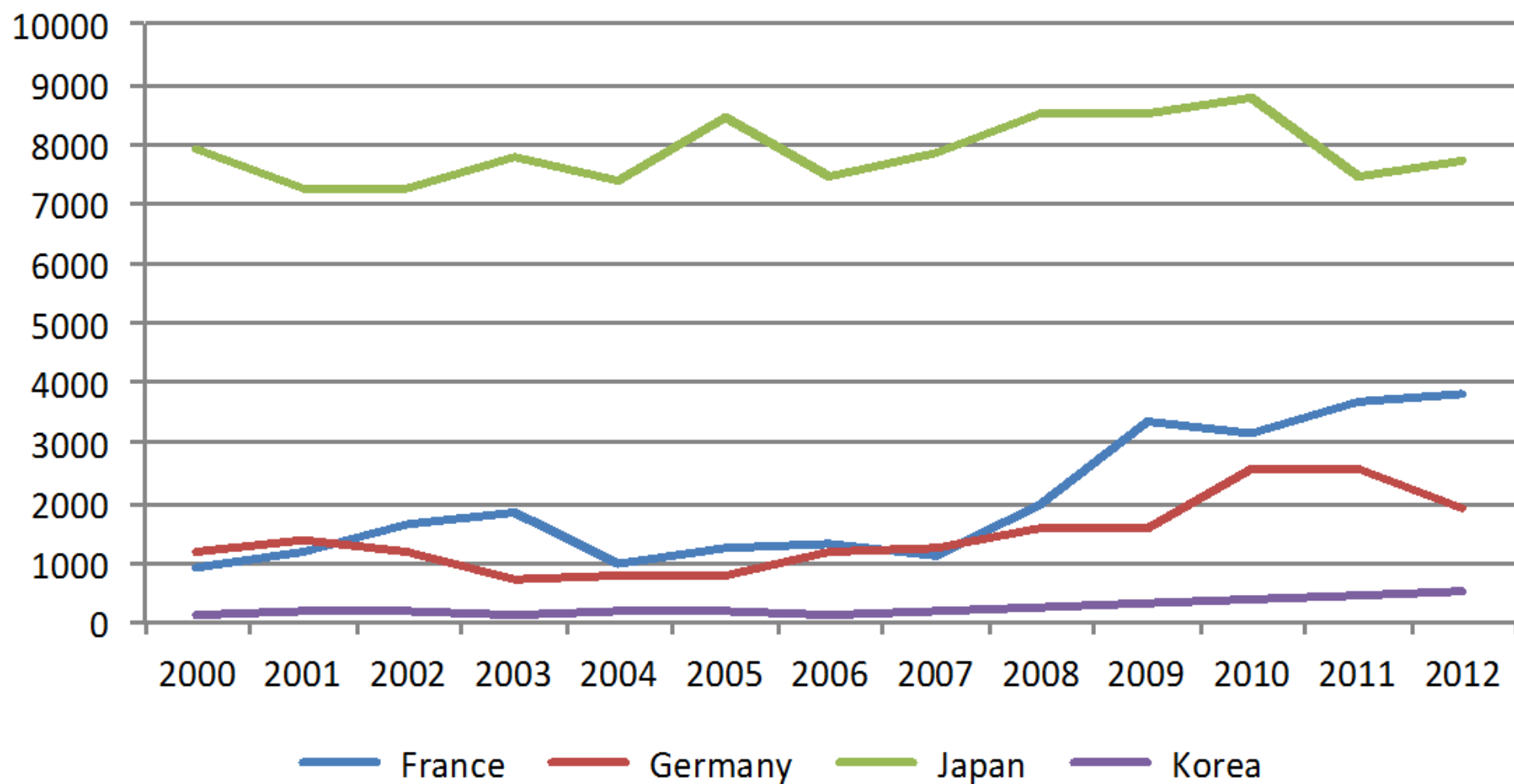
Share of total ODA going to least-developed countries, in USD billion



Source: OECD

# Gross ODA lending

Disbursements, constant 2012 \$USm



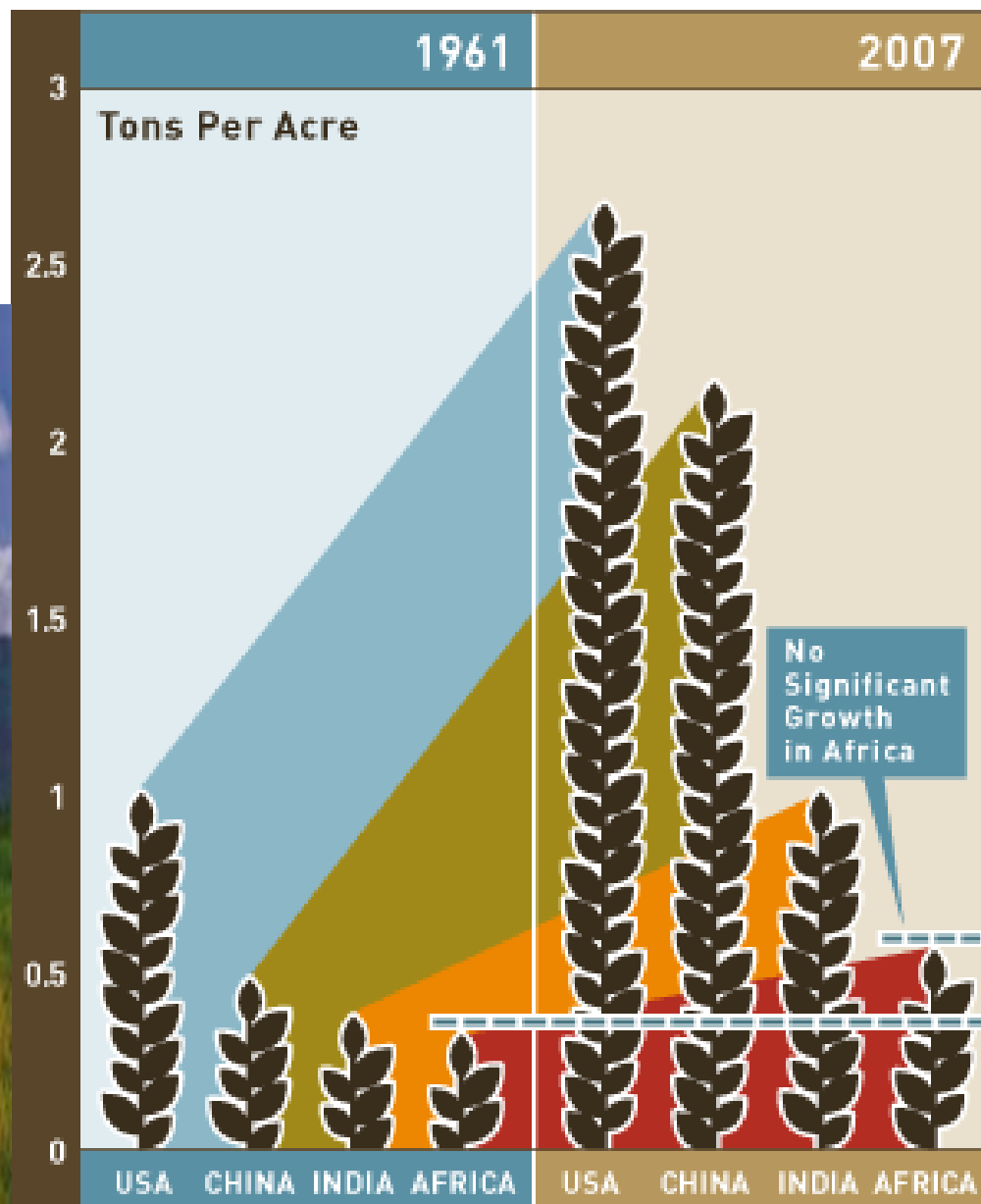


USAID  
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

BISSOT SUSU  
BISSOT KELLAPA  
COOKIES SUSU  
COOKIES KELLAPA  
MAGIE

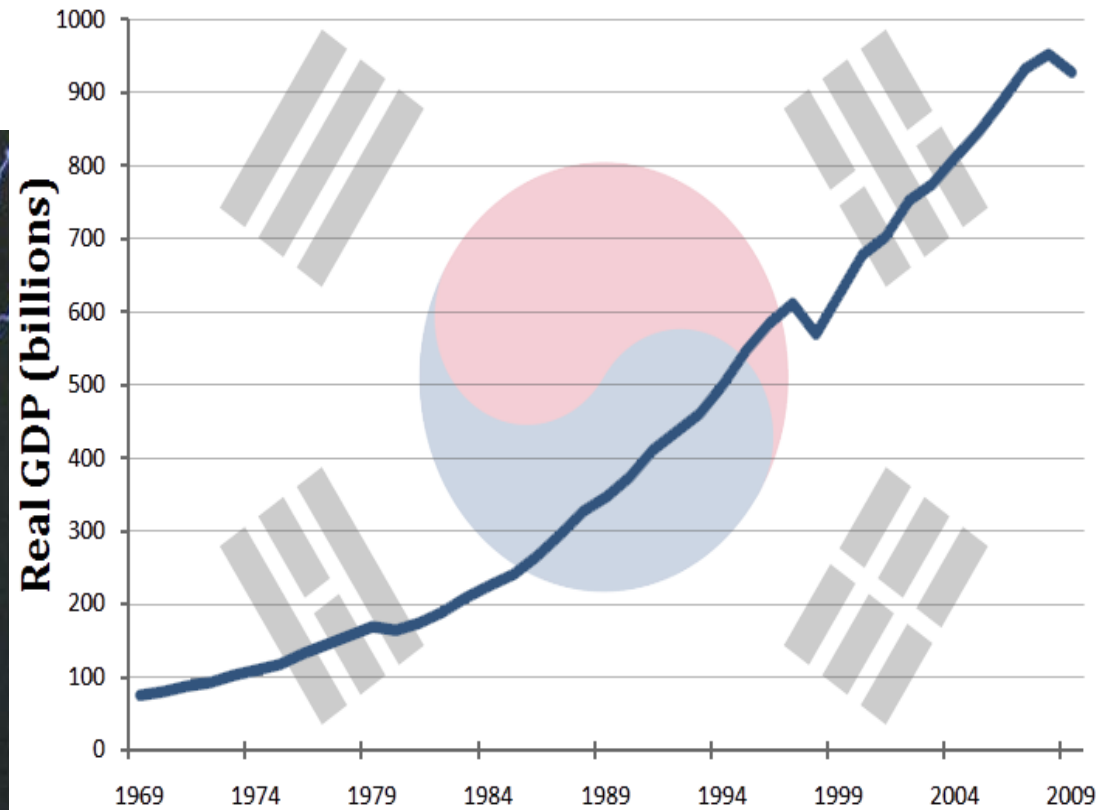
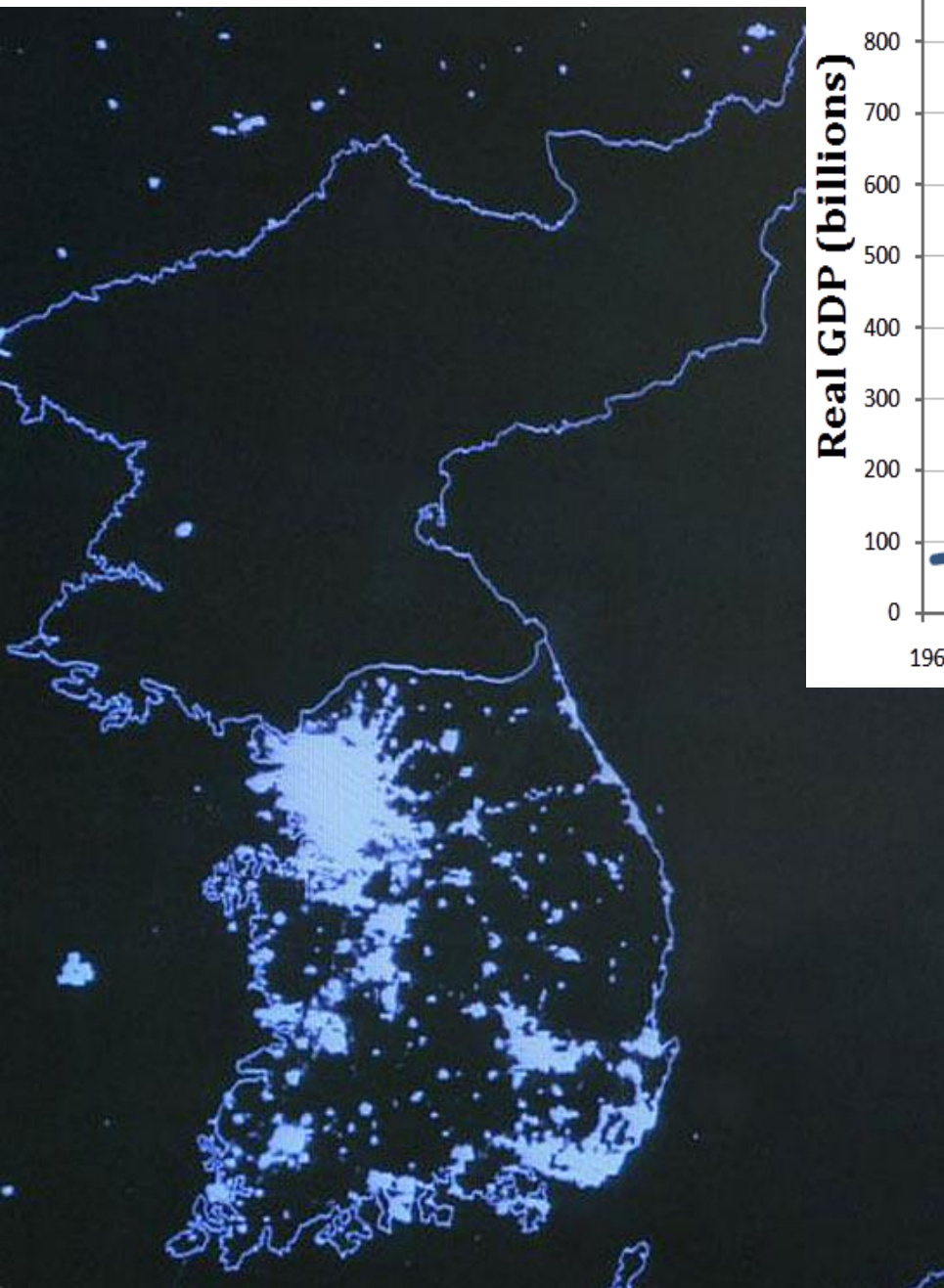






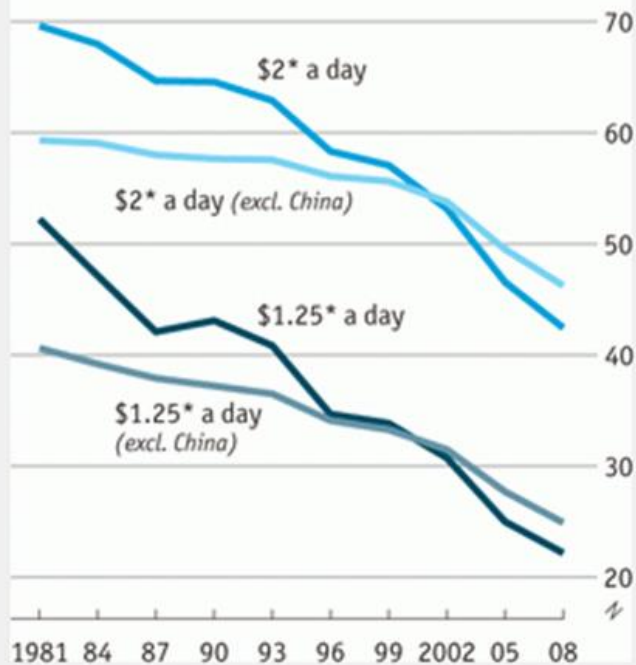
**CHART 4:** Africa missed out on the Green Revolution.





## Global poverty

% of world population living on under:



Source: World Bank

Number of people living on under \$1.25\* a day, bn



\*At 2005 purchasing-power parity

Debt relief

3.4%

Spending in  
the donor  
country

14.5%

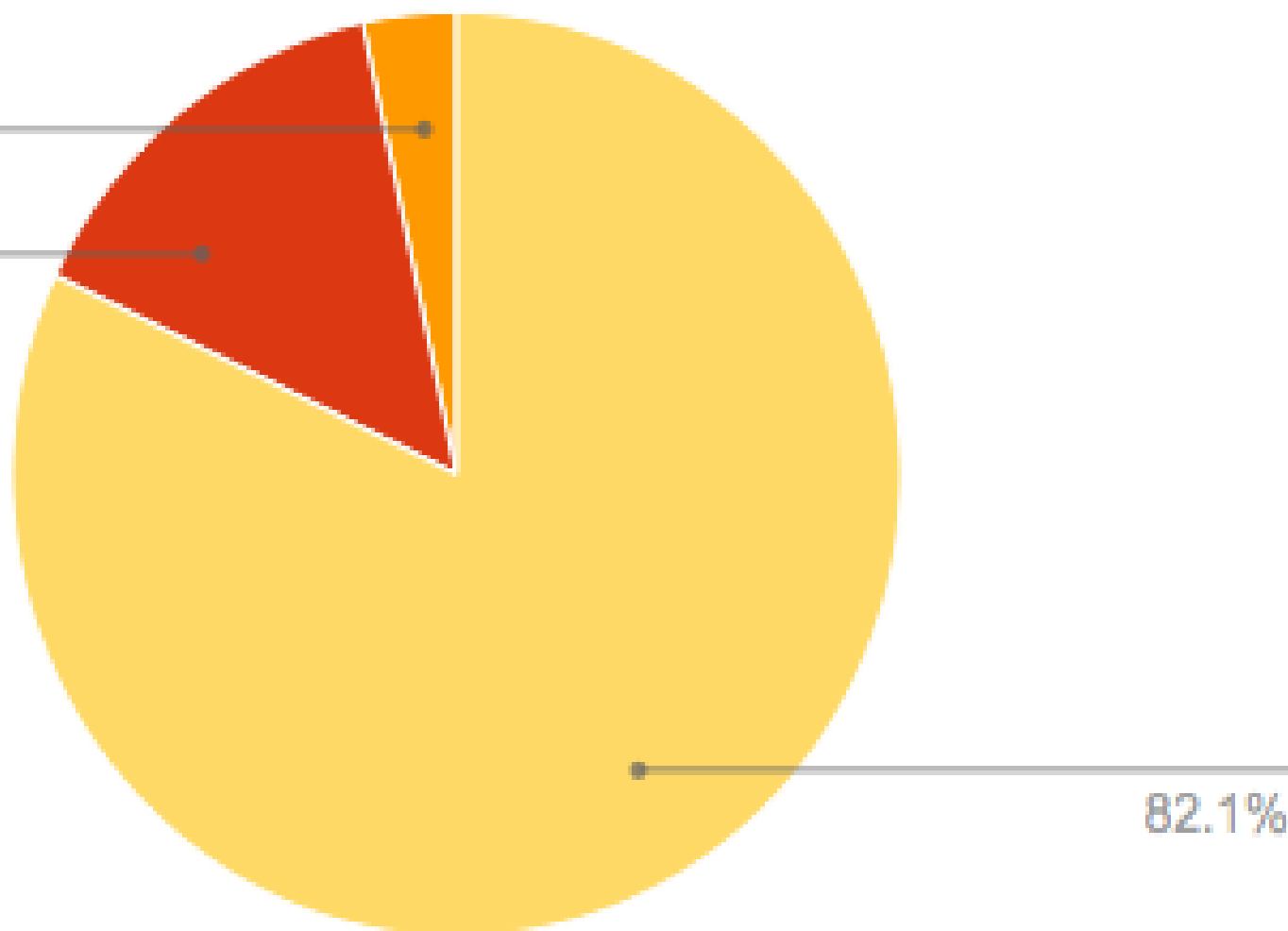




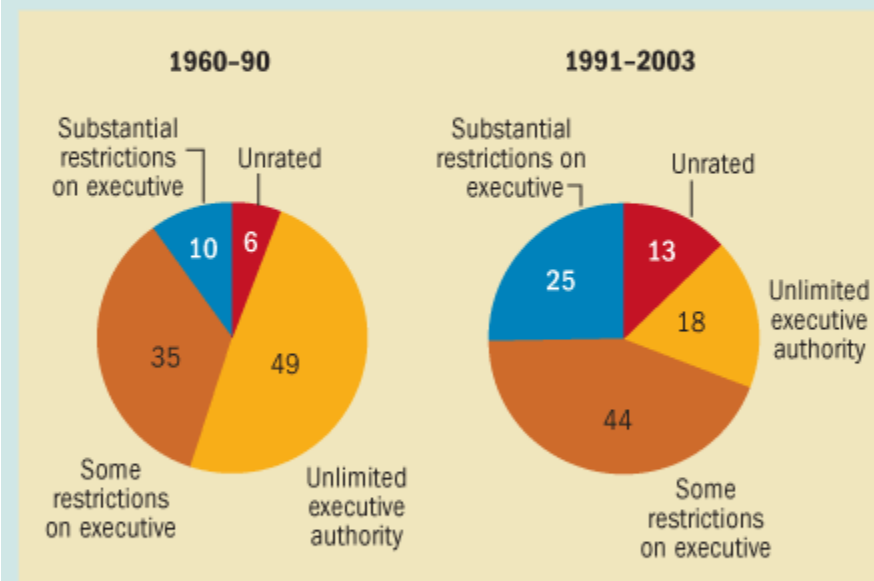


Chart 4

## From dictatorships to democracies

Aid increasingly goes to countries with more executive accountability.

(aid and checks on executive authority, average annual percent of net ODA)



Source: Gelb, Sundberg, and Fitzpatrick (forthcoming). ODA data are from OECD-DAC. Polity IV ratings are from University of Maryland.

Notes: Unlimited executive authority=Polity IV scores of 1-2; some restrictions on executive authority=3-4; substantial restrictions on executive authority=5-7, where 7 is the highest score (mature democracy). Unrated countries are those in anarchy or transition or under foreign interruption (for instance, occupation by a foreign power).

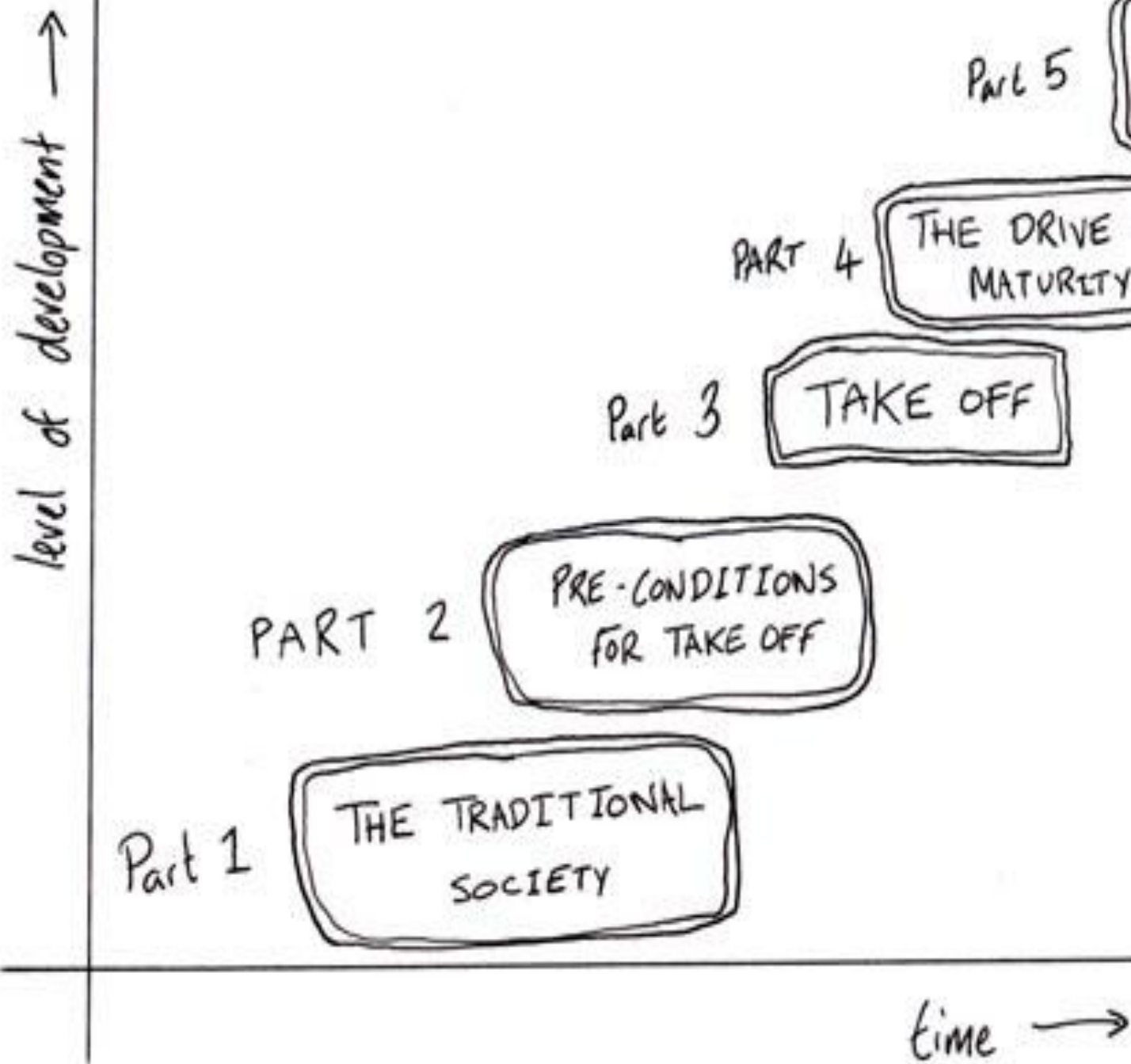
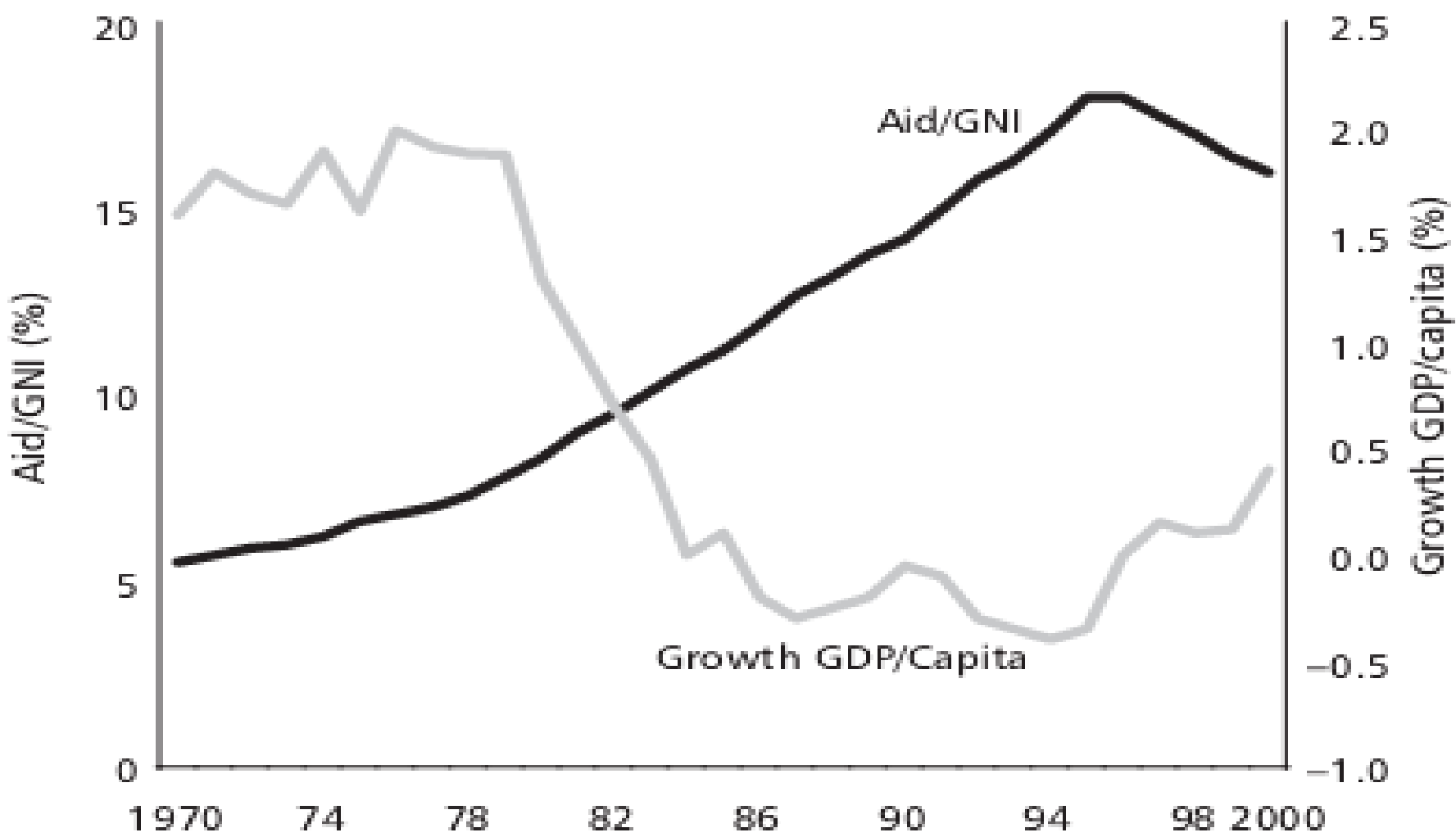


Figure 1    **Aid and growth in Africa**  
**(10-year moving average)**



Source: World Development Indicators Online

# Φταίνει οι δωρητές ?

Γεωπολιτικοί  
στόχοι

Οικονομικά

**Table 4. Top 10 Recipients of U.S. Foreign Aid in FY2010, FY2011 Request**  
(in millions of current \$)

FY2010 Est.		FY2010 Supp. Req.		FY2011 Request	
Country	Estimated Allocation	Country	Requested Allocation	Country	Requested Allocation
Israel	\$2,775.0	Iraq	\$2,087.4	Afghanistan	\$3,923.7
Afghanistan	\$2,624.1	Afghanistan	\$2,004.0	Pakistan	\$3,053.6
Egypt	\$1,555.7	Pakistan	\$370.0	Israel	\$3,000.0
Pakistan	\$1,457.9			Egypt	\$1,558.0
Jordan	\$693.0			Iraq	\$729.3
Kenya	\$687.7			Kenya	\$714.0
Nigeria	\$614.7			Jordan	\$682.7
Mexico	\$582.7			Nigeria	\$647.7
South Africa	\$577.7			South Africa	\$586.1
Ethiopia	\$533.2			Ethiopia	\$583.5

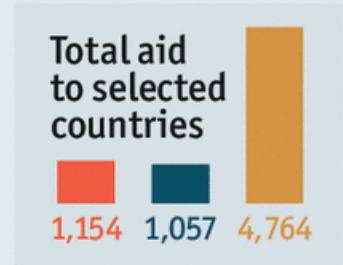
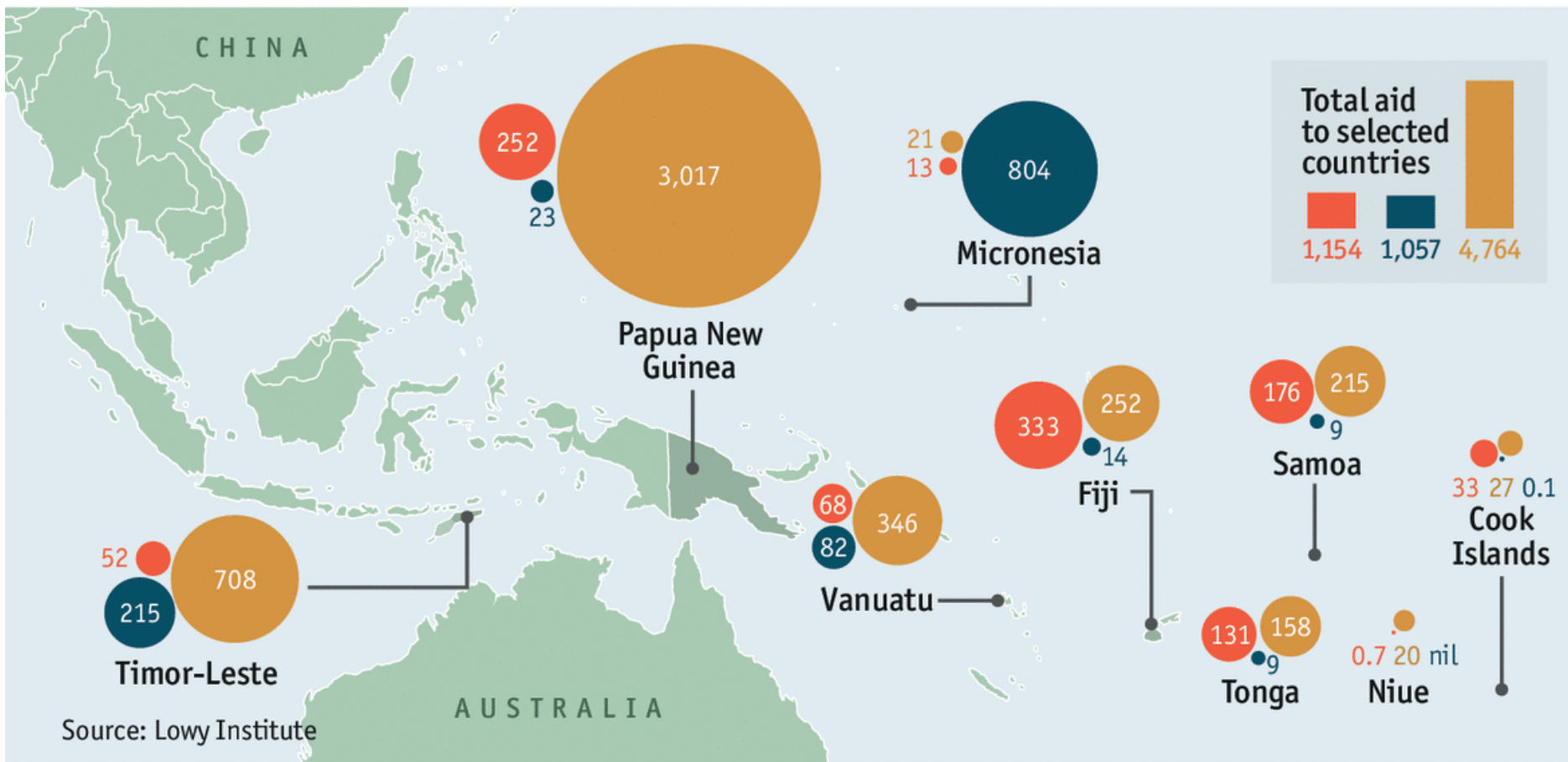
**Note:** FY2010 figures are preliminary estimates from the State Department/F Bureau and do not include requested supplemental funds. They do, however, include forward funding for FY2010, in the GHCS and FMF accounts, that was provided through FY2009 supplemental appropriations legislation.



## Bilateral foreign aid to selected Pacific countries

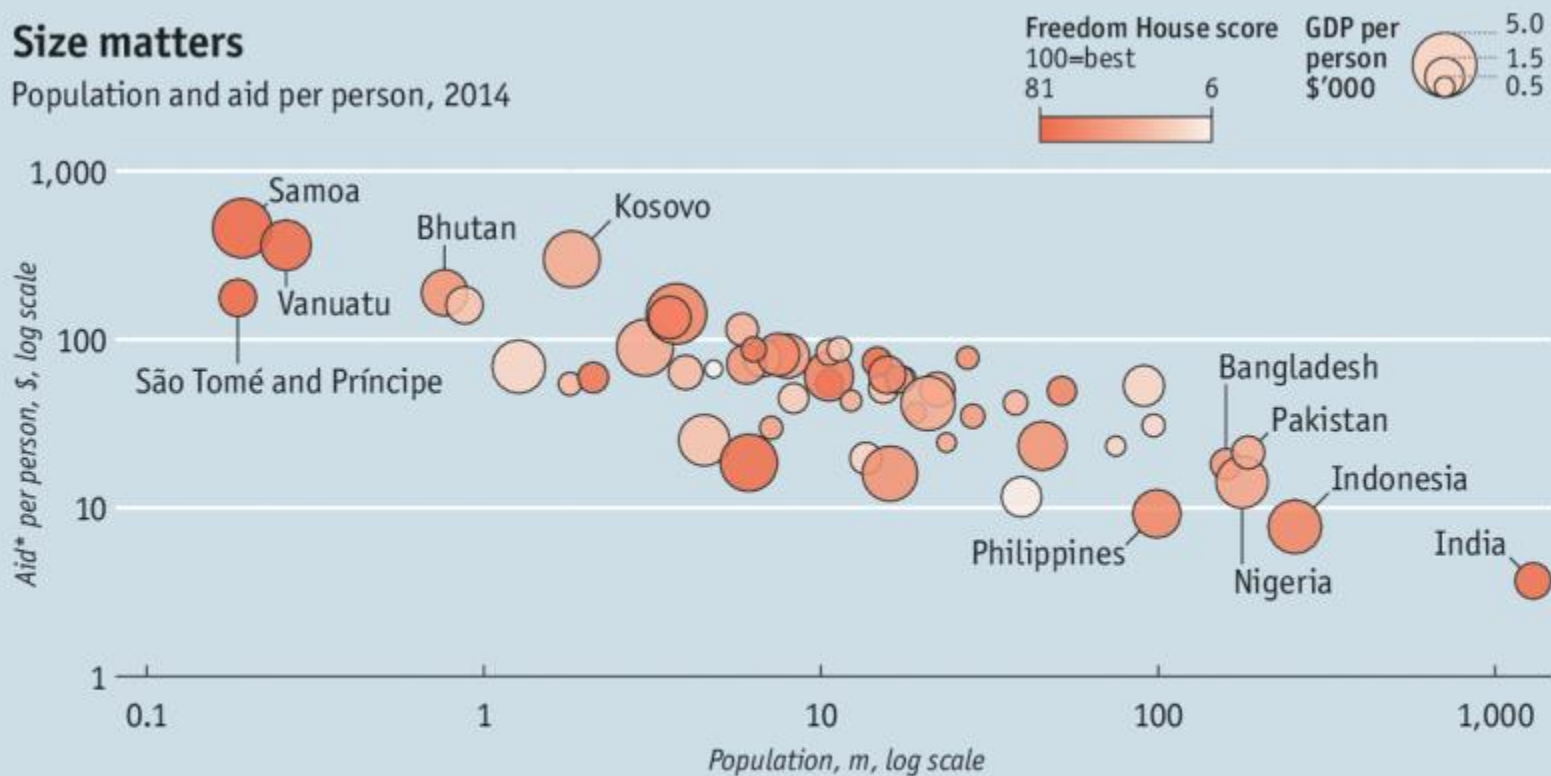
2006-13 total, \$m

Aid from: ● China ● US ● Australia



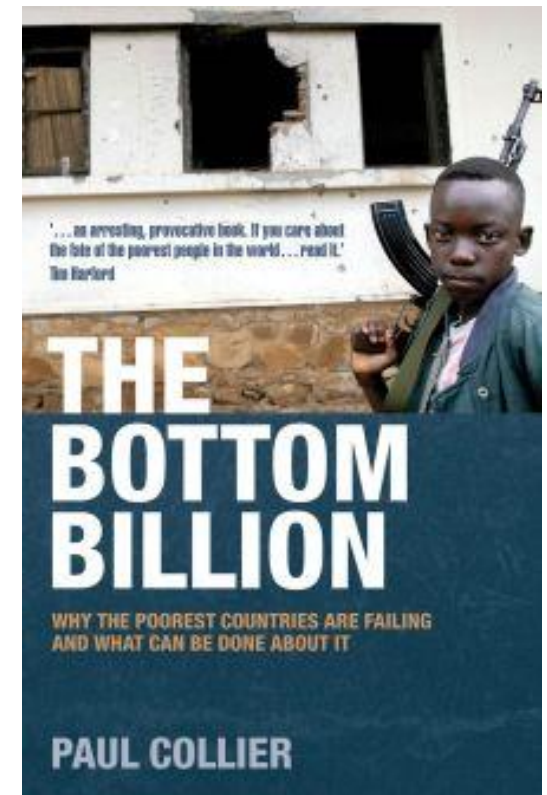
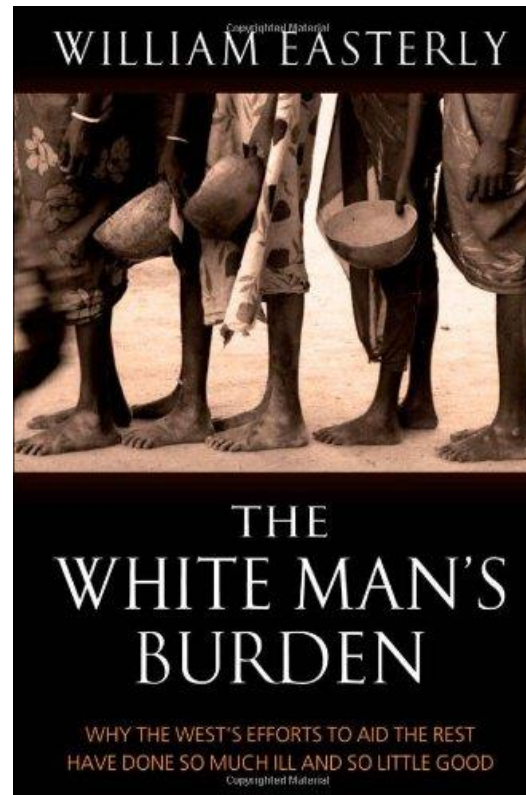
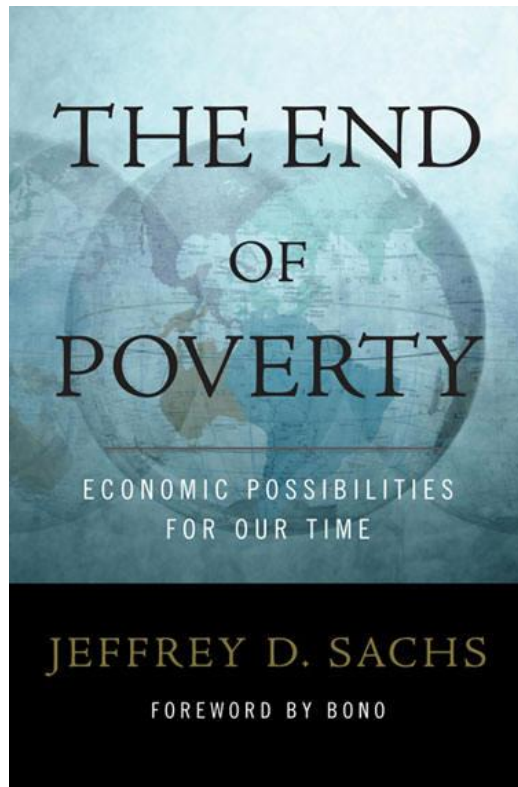
## Size matters

Population and aid per person, 2014

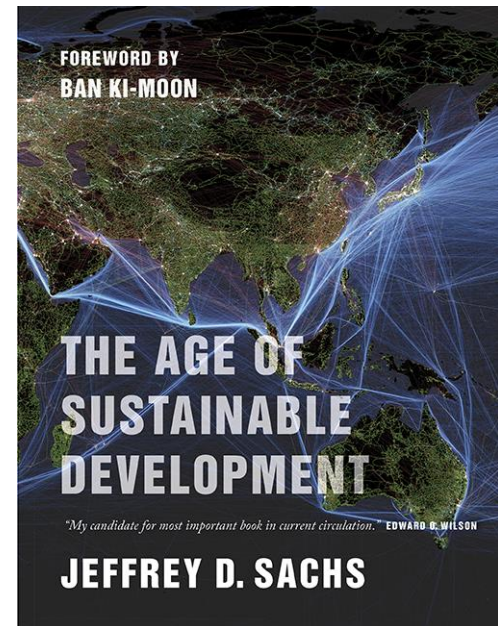


Sources: OECD; IMF; World Bank; Freedom House; *The Economist*

\*Country programmable aid



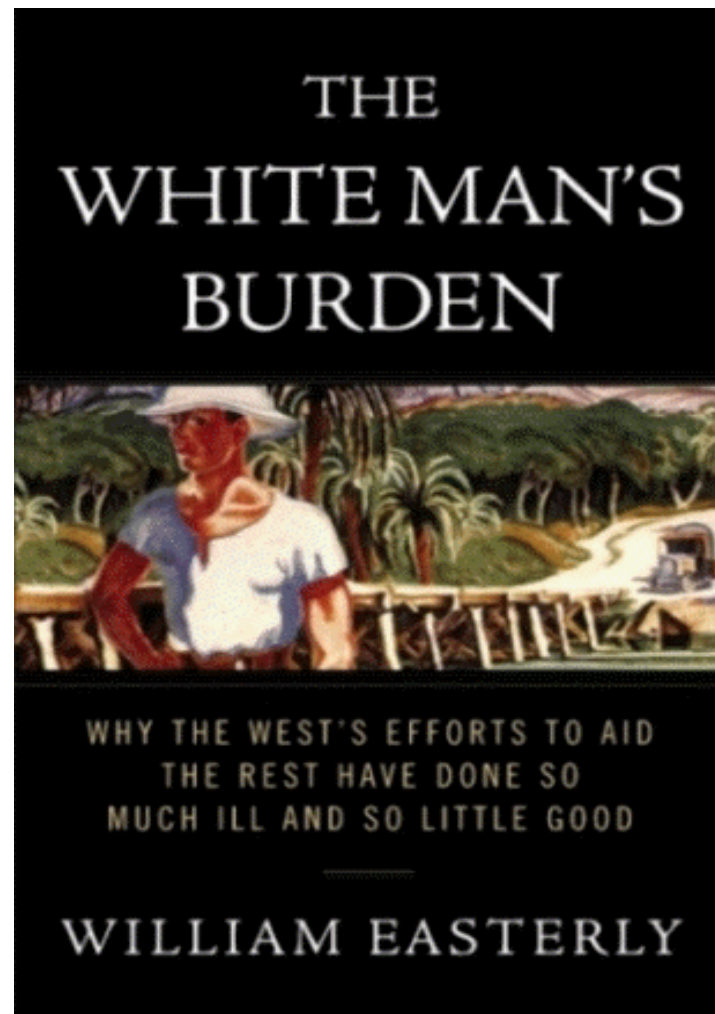
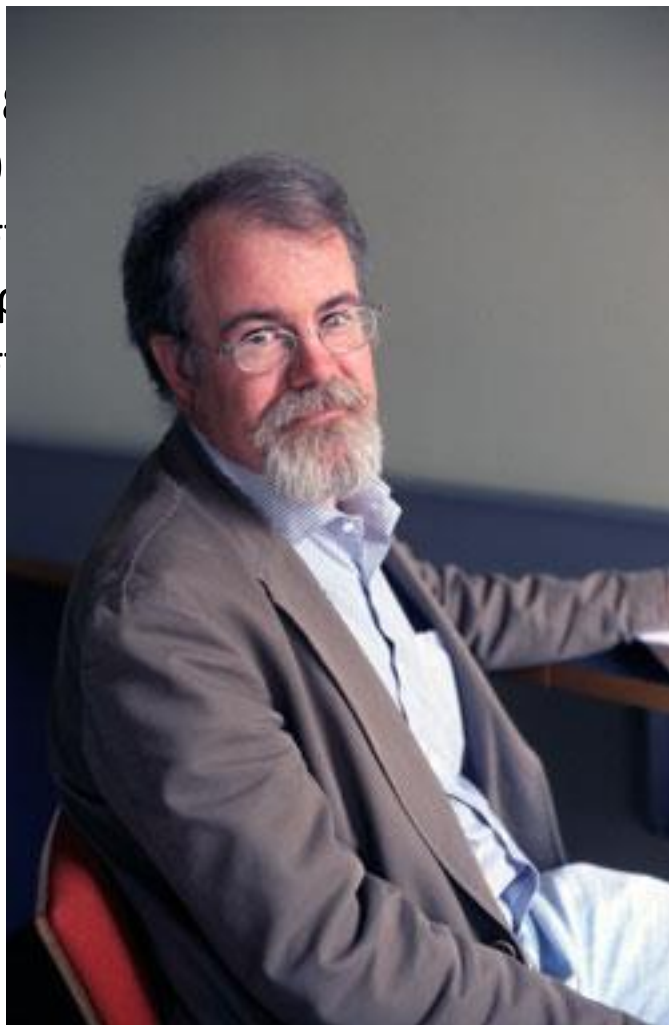
# Jeffrey Sachs





# William Easterly

- Εθνοοικονομολόγος



# Business Intelligence Perspectives

## PLANNERS

Plan

Fixed objectives

Top down

Theory/Plan perspective

Confirmatory

Intelligence tests/confirms hypotheses

Theory-based

Experts

We know what works

Outsiders know best

Big outcomes

Think they know answers

Build it and they'll come

## SEARCHERS

No Plan

Variable objectives

Bottom up

Experiment/valuate/  
Learn perspective

Exploratory

Intelligence formulates/  
tests/adapts hypotheses

Evidence-based

Analytics

We don't know what works  
– **but will find out**

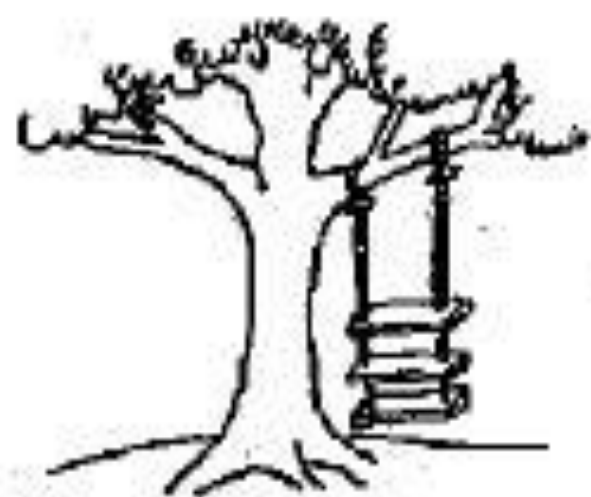
Only insiders know

Little victories

Know they don't  
know answers

Have early success and  
they won't let you leave





As proposed by the project sponsor.



As specified in the project request.



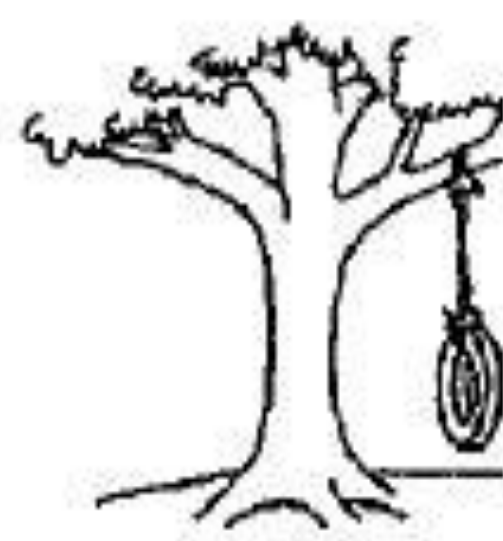
As designed by the senior analyst.



As produced by the programmers.



As installed at the user's site.

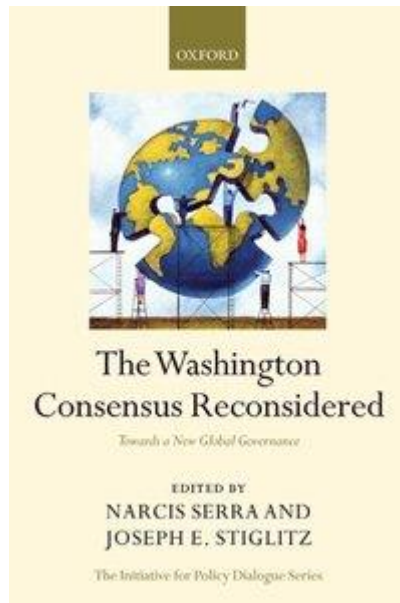


What the user wanted.



# Αιρεσιμότητες (Conditionalities)

- Οικονομικές
- Πολιτικές



# Κοινωνικές αιρεσιμότητες ;

- Λογοδοσία  
(accountability)
  - Διαφάνεια  
(transparency)
  - Βιωσιμότητα  
(sustainability)
  - Οικειοποίηση  
(ownership)
- Θετικές αιρεσιμότητες
  - Αρνητικές  
αιρεσιμότητες

# Esther Duflo



ABHIJIT V. BANERJEE  
& ESTHER DUFLO

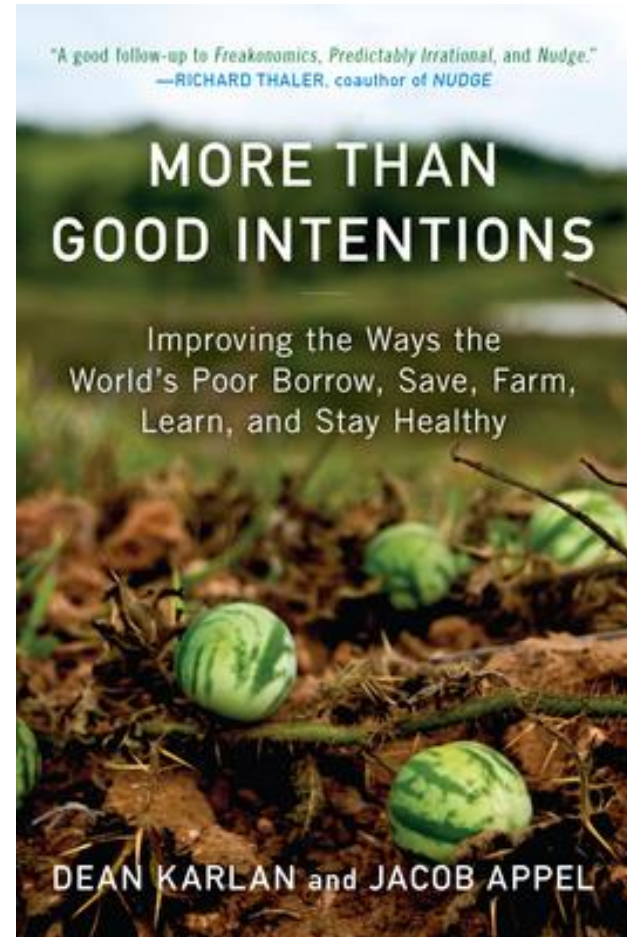
'A marvellously insightful book by two outstanding  
researchers on the real nature of poverty.'  
AMARTYA SEN

## POOR ECONOMICS



rethinking poverty  
& the ways to end it

# Dean Karlan



# Η δύναμη της έρευνας placebo





# The Aid Effectiveness journey...



Monterrey  
Consensus

2002



HLF-1

Rome  
Declaration on  
Harmonisation

2003

HLF-2



Paris Declaration  
on Aid  
Effectiveness

2005



HLF-3

Accra Action  
Agenda

2008



Istanbul principles on  
CSO effectiveness



Dili Declaration on  
Fragile States



Bogota Declaration  
on SSC

2010



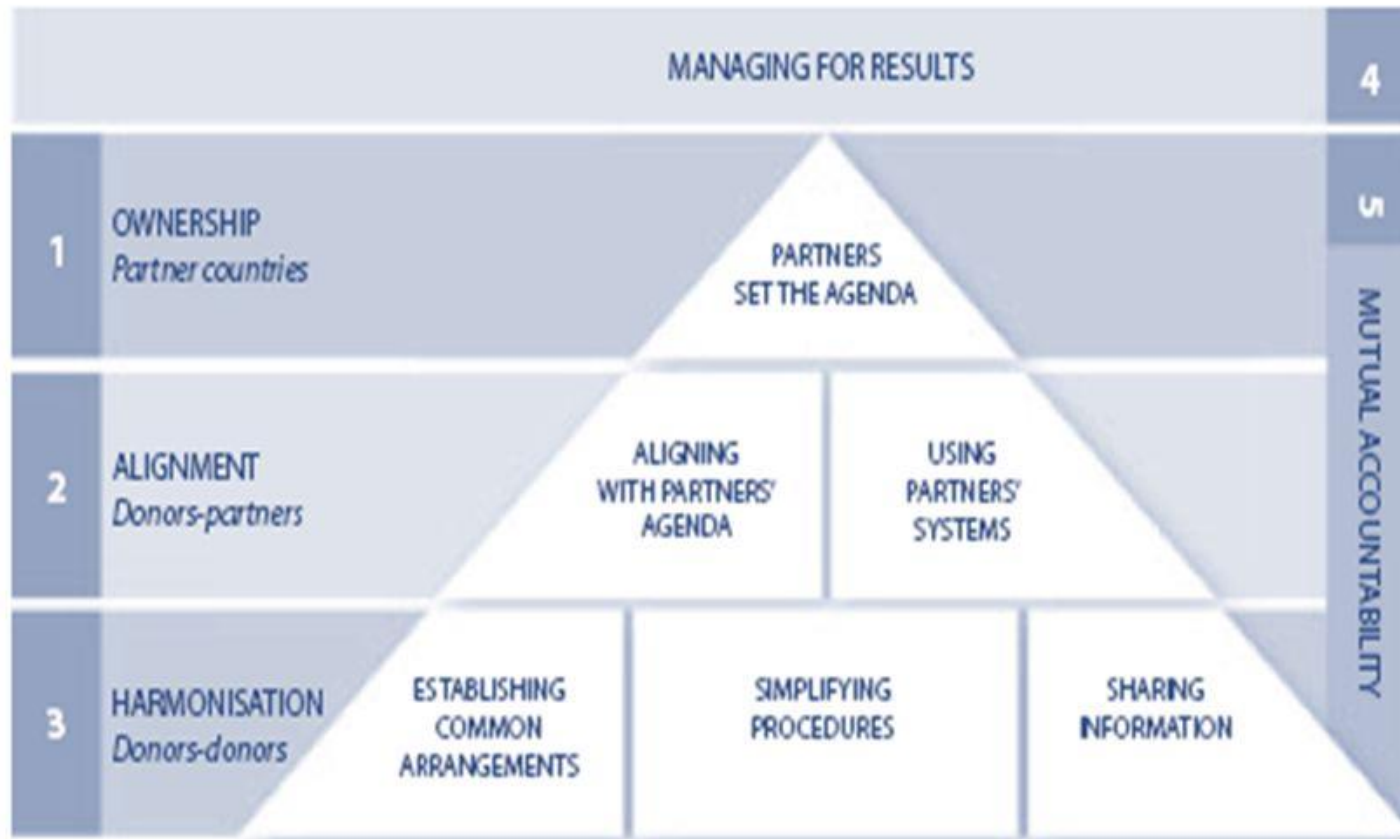
HLF-4

Busan  
29 Nov – 1 Dec  
2011

2011

## Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness (2005)

EuropeAid



<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/11/41/34428351.pdf>

# The 8 Millennium Development Goals





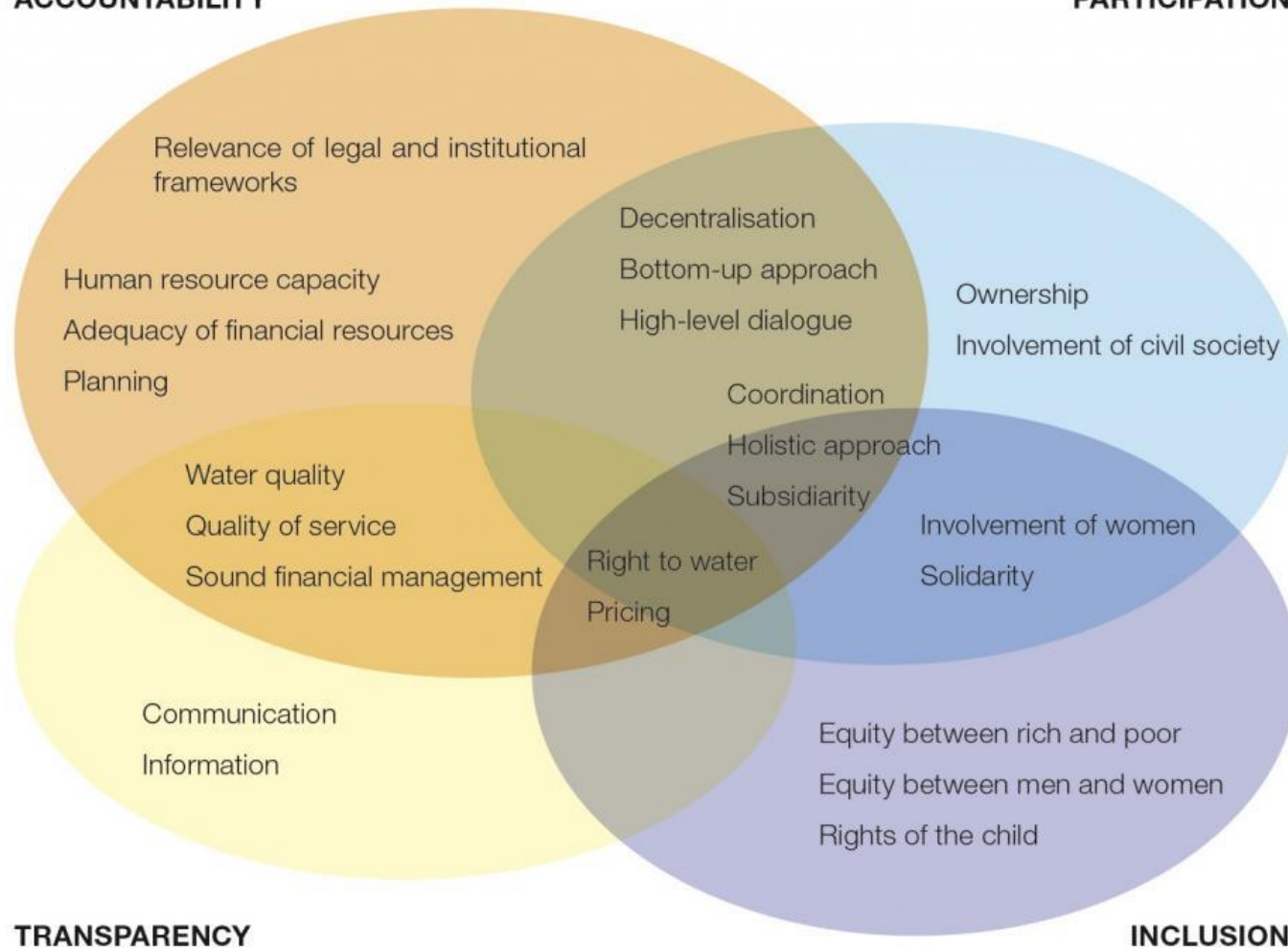
# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

17 GOALS TO TRANSFORM OUR WORLD

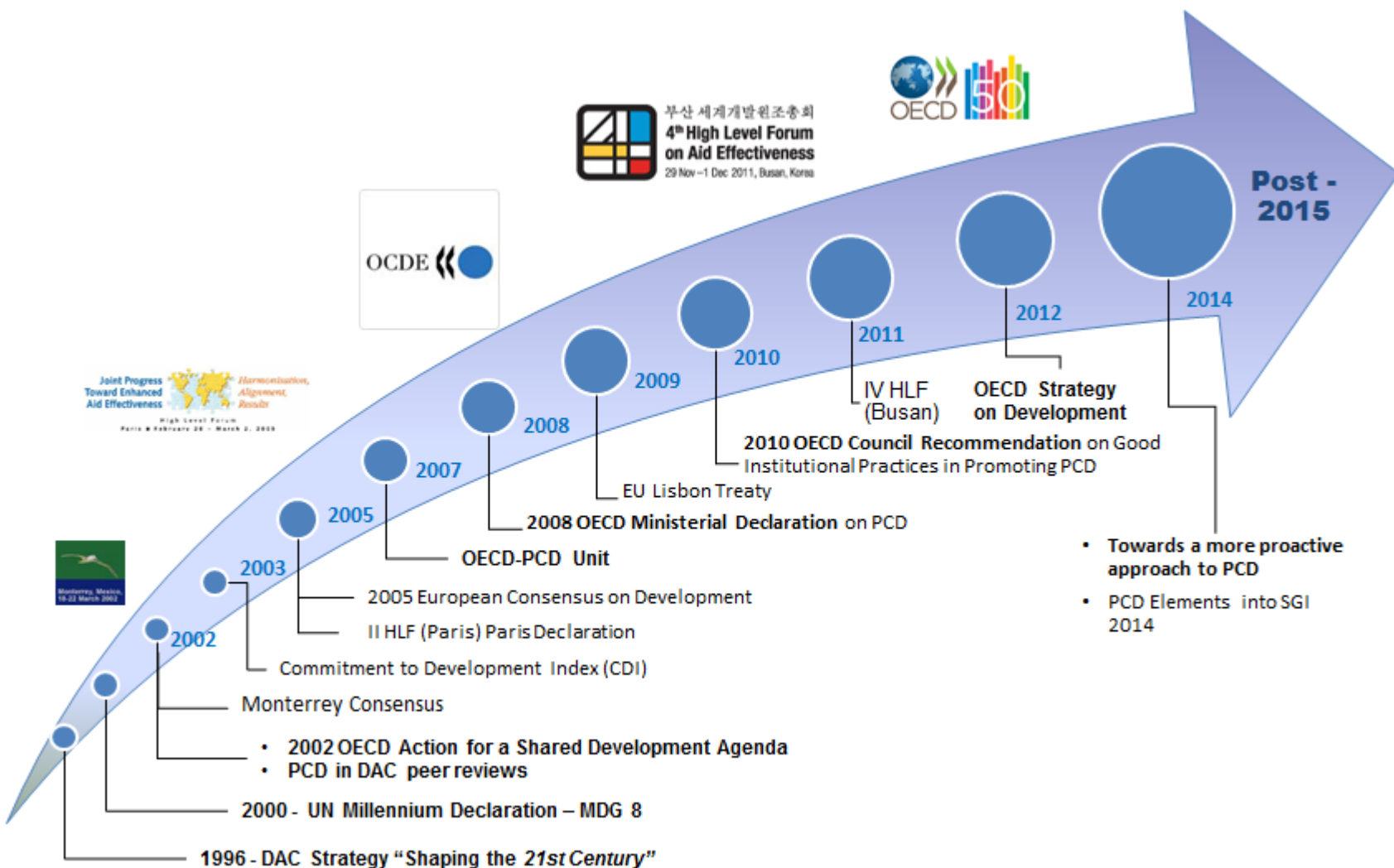


## ACCOUNTABILITY

## PARTICIPATION





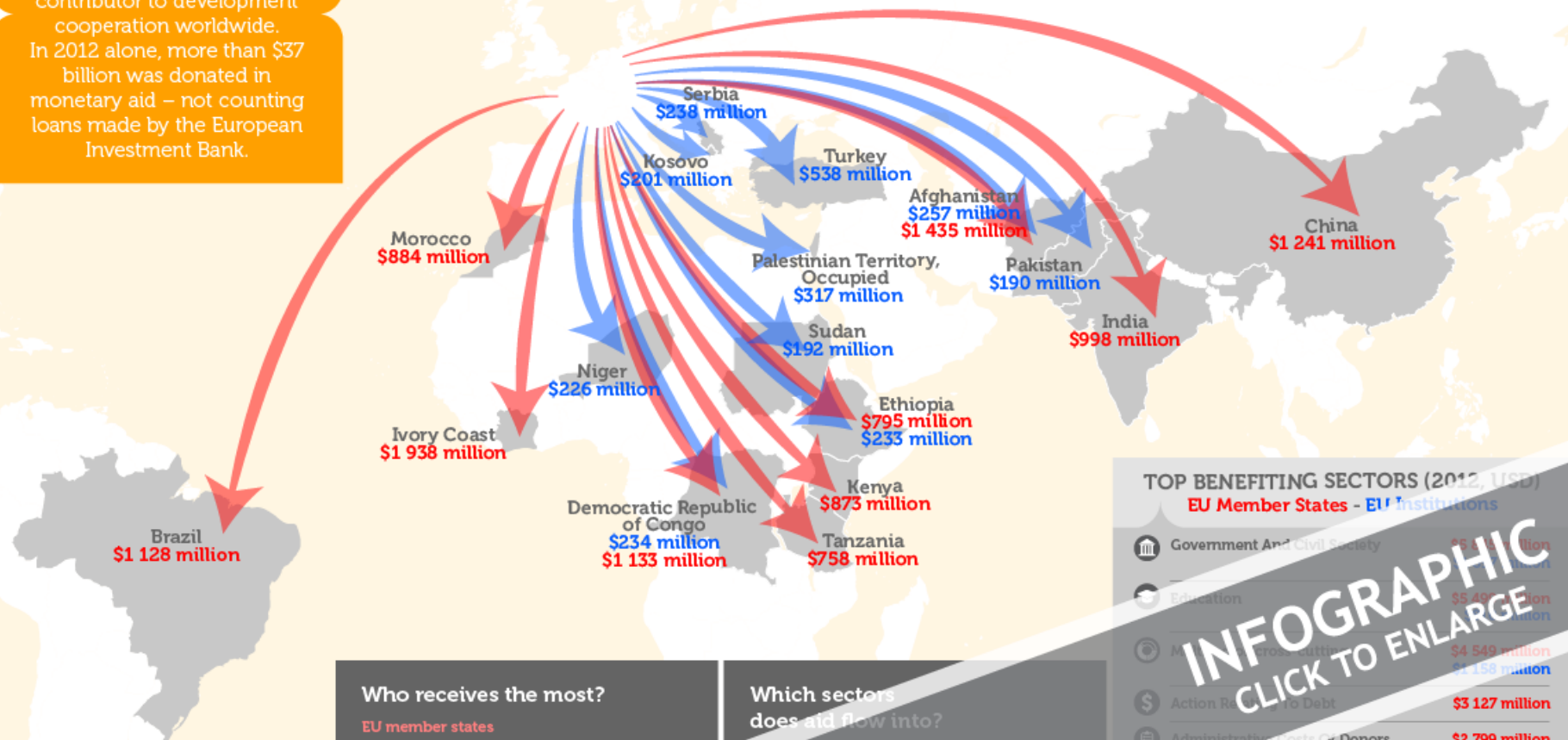


# Cash check: Where does EU aid go?

## EU: global top donor

Together, the EU institutions and their member states are the biggest financial contributor to development cooperation worldwide. In 2012 alone, more than \$37 billion was donated in monetary aid – not counting loans made by the European Investment Bank.

**MAP LEGEND**  
**TOP RECEIVING COUNTRIES (2012, USD)**  
 EU Member States - EU Institutions



# EU HUMANITARIAN AID AND DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION 1992-2016

*ecdpm*

