

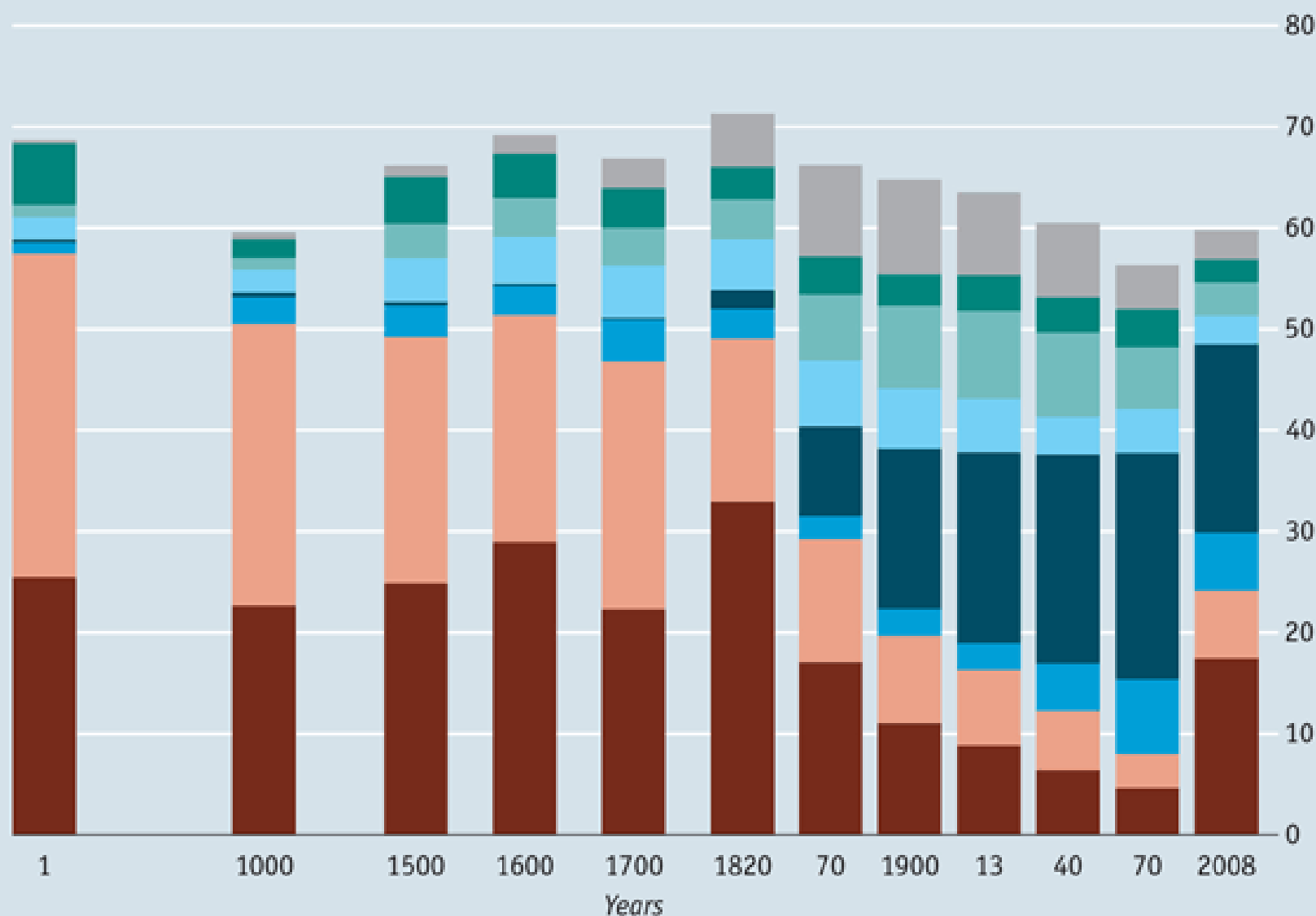
Δωρητές εκτός ΟΟΣΑ: Κίνα, Ινδία, Χώρες του Κόλπου

Αστέρης Χουλιάρas
Πανεπιστήμιο Πελοποννήσου

A history of world GDP

Percentage of total, 1990 \$ at PPP*

China India Japan US France Germany Italy Britain



Sources: Angus Maddison, University of Groningen; *The Economist*

*Purchasing-power parity

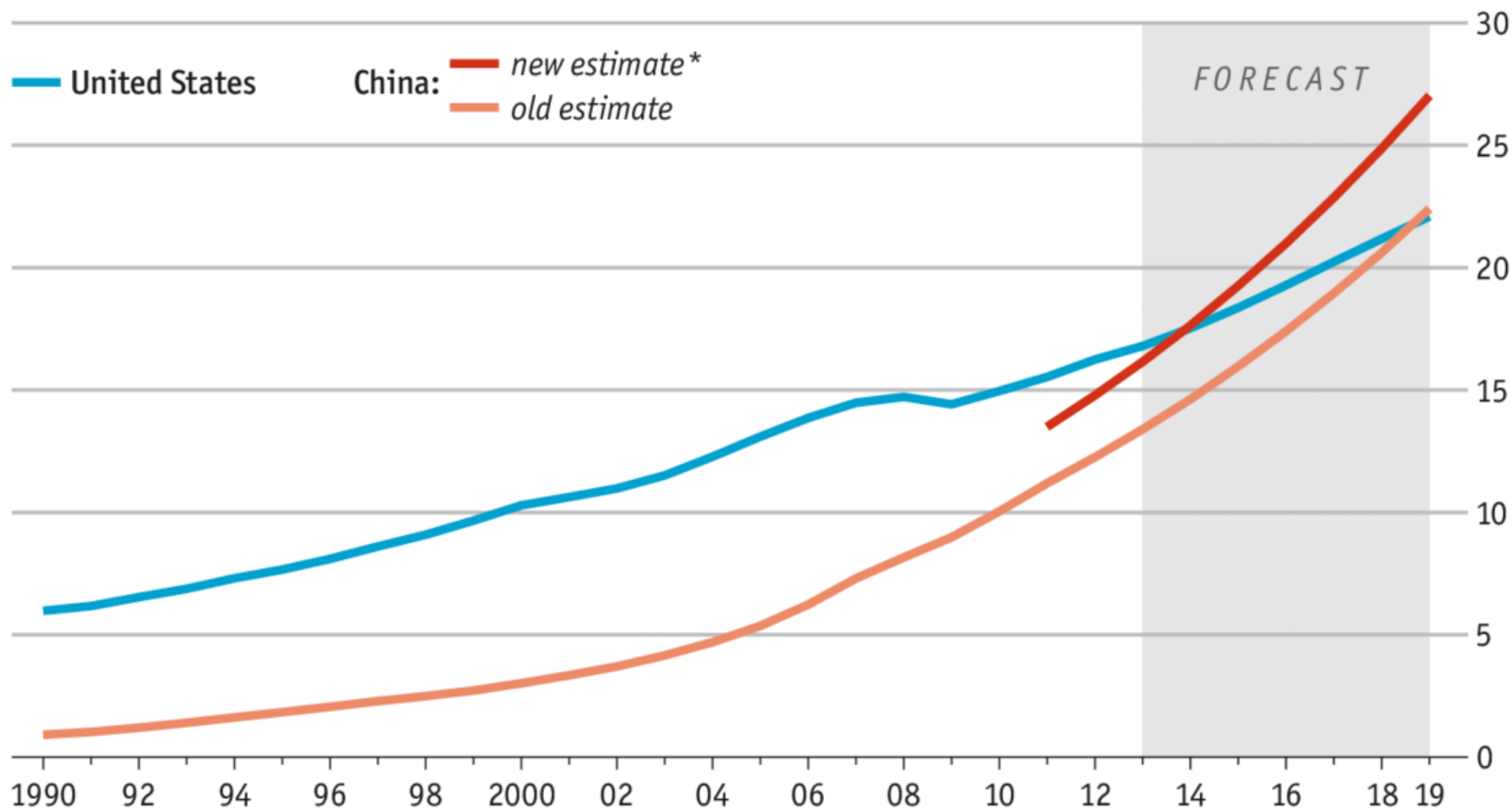
Nearest GDP equivalents

2010, \$bn



Economic primacy

GDP at purchasing-power parity, \$trn



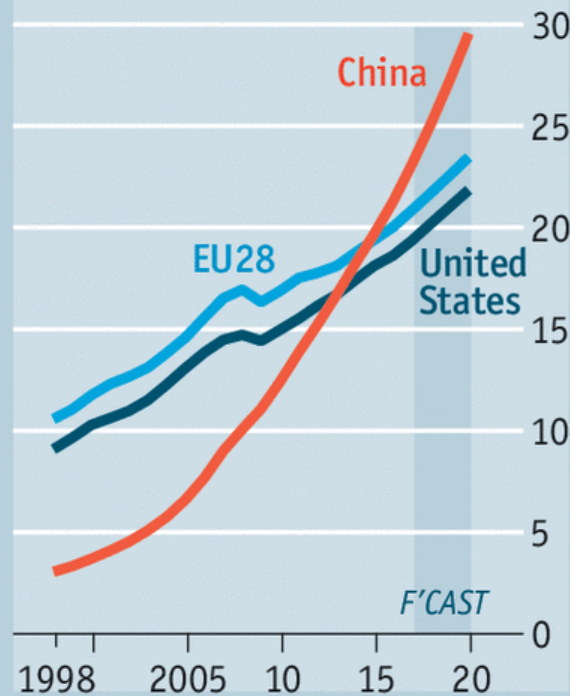
Sources: International Comparison Programme; IMF; *The Economist*

*Extrapolated from 2011 onwards

Things change (1)

GDP at PPP*

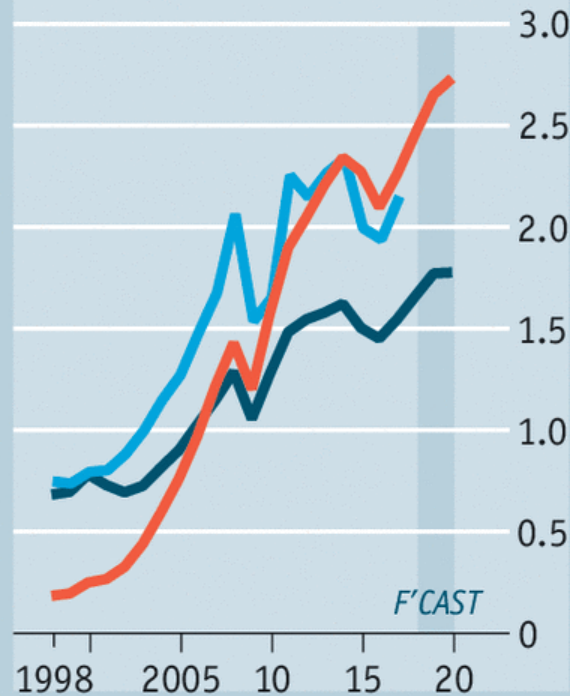
\$trn



Sources: IMF; Eurostat; Economist Intelligence Unit; Jane's by IHS Markit; SIPRI; *The Economist*

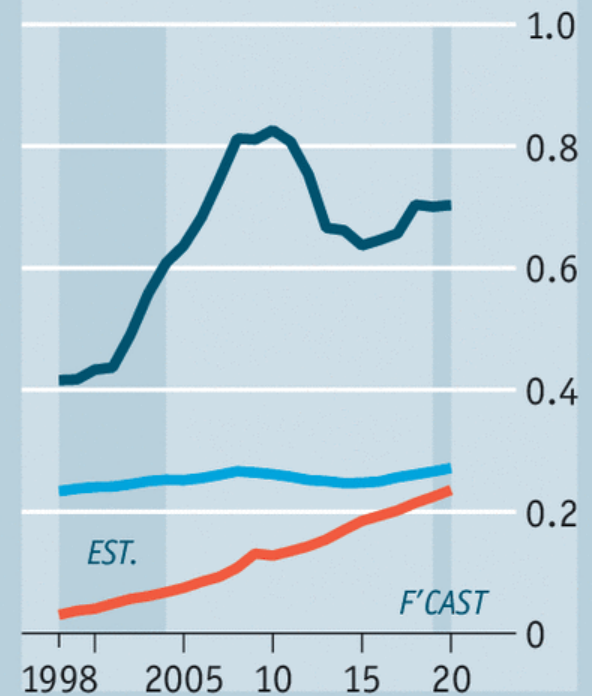
Exports of goods

\$trn



Military budgets†

\$trn, 2018 prices

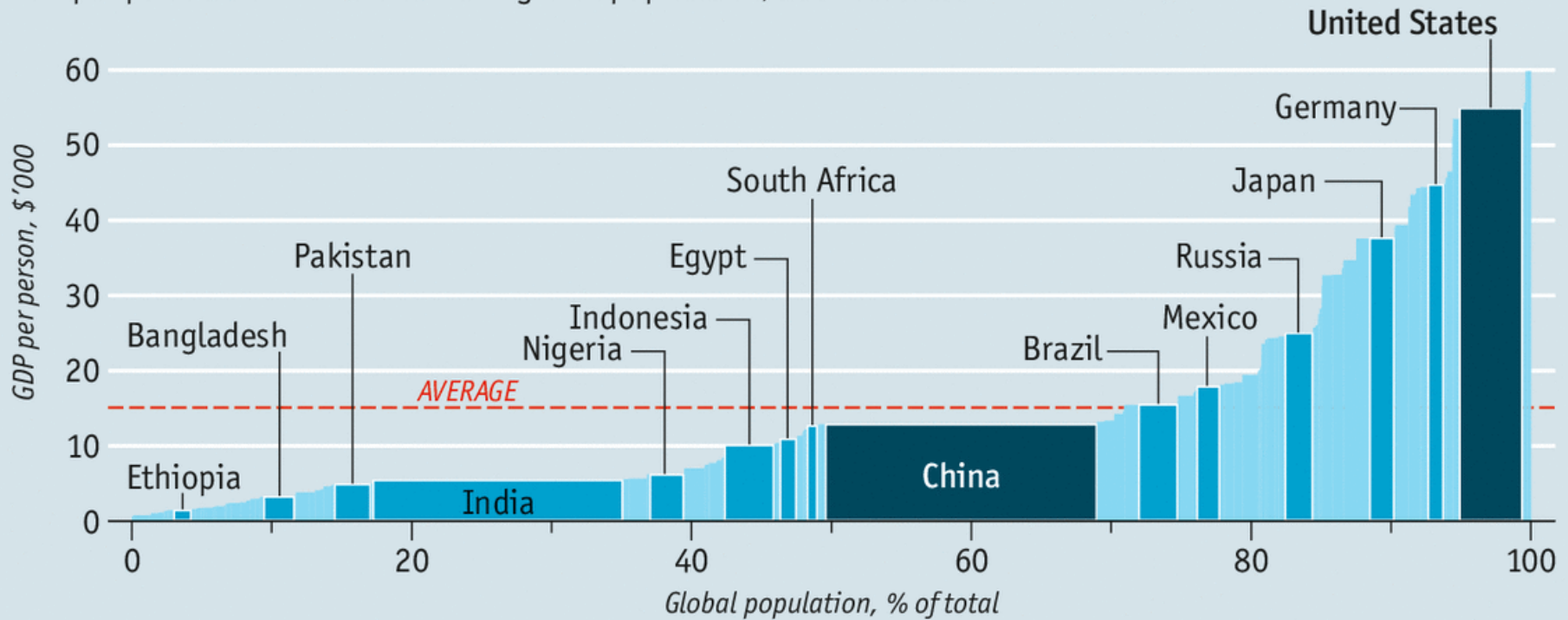


*Purchasing-power parity

†Estimates for China until 2017, forecasts from 2018

A world of difference

GDP per person at PPP* and share of global population, 2014 forecast

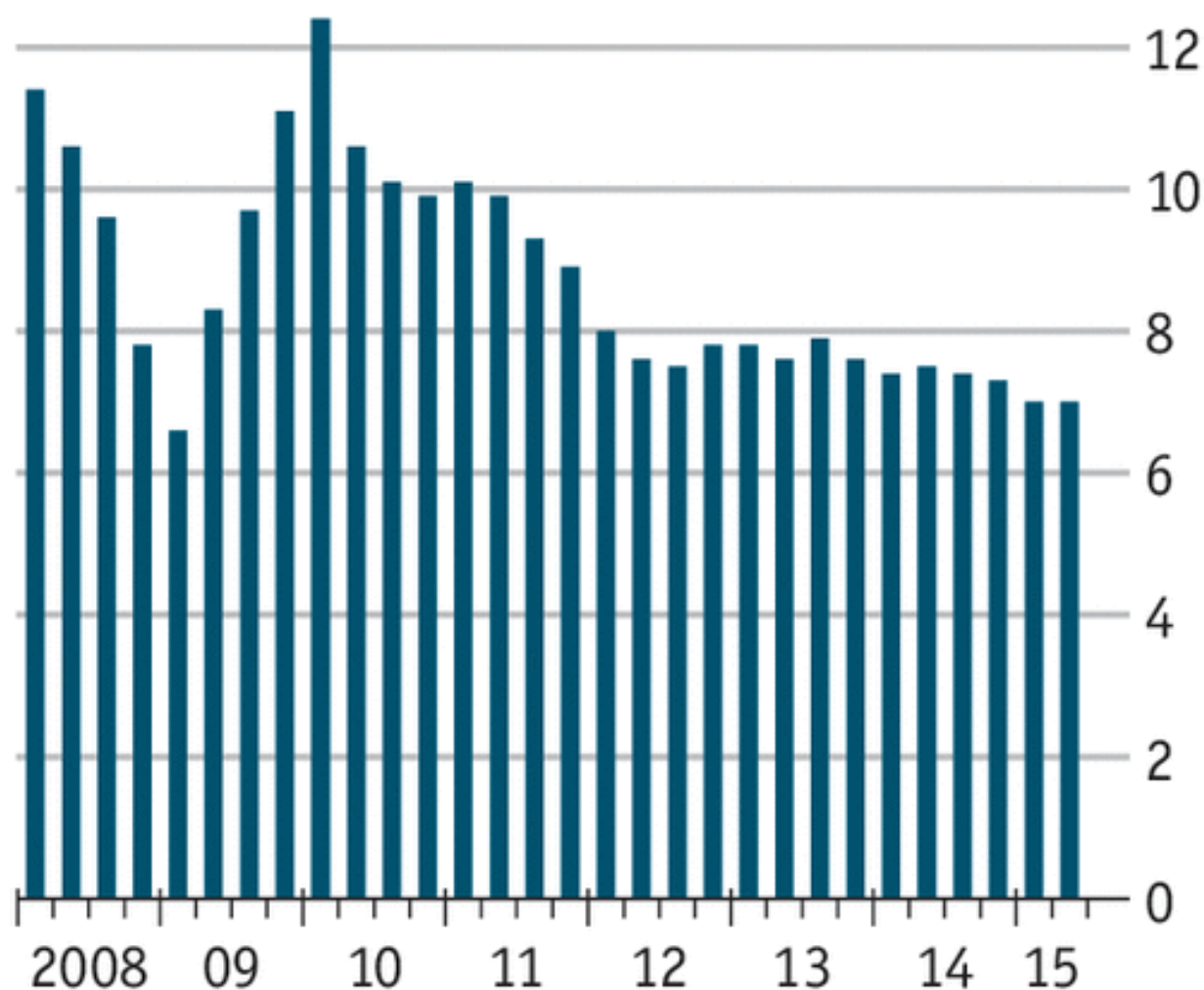


Sources: International Comparison Programme; IMF; *The Economist*

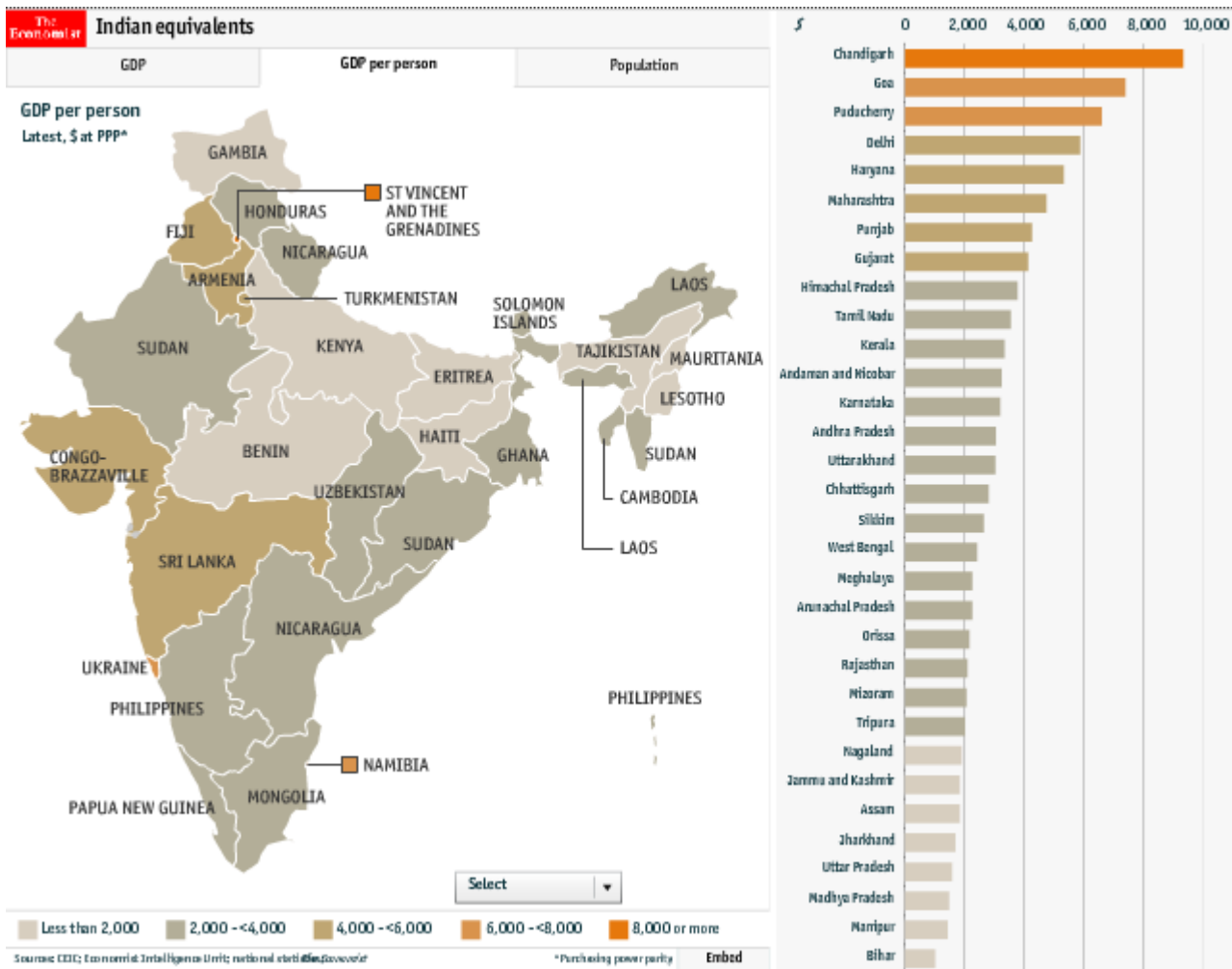
*Purchasing-power parity

China's GDP

% change on a year earlier

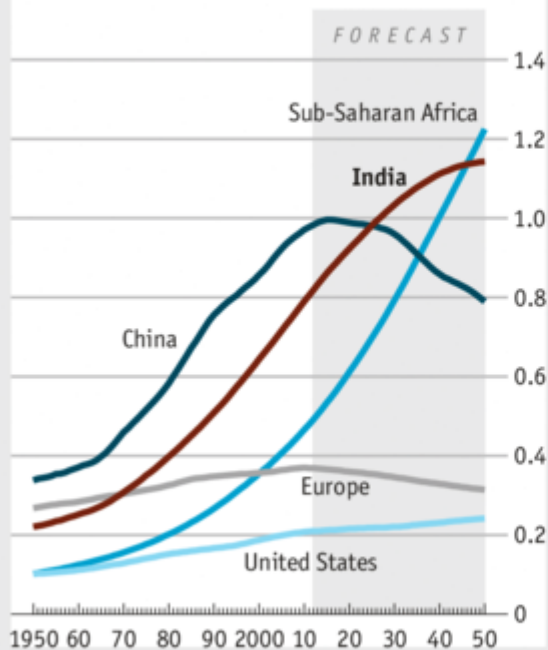


Source: Haver Analytics



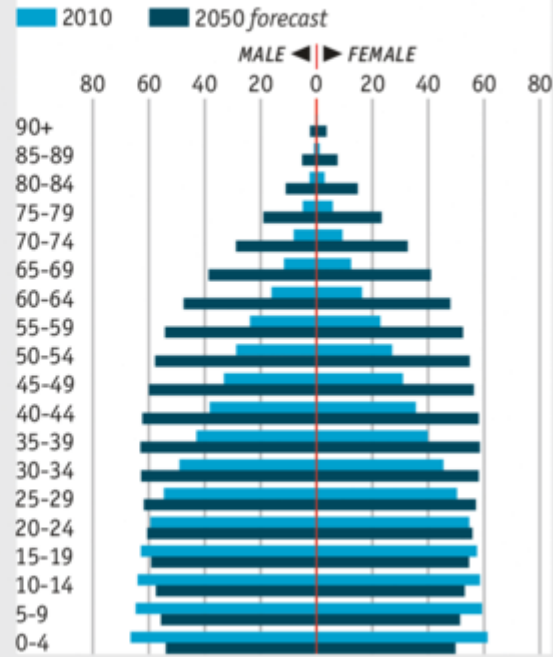
Populations and demographics

Working-age population*, bn



Source: UN Population Division

India's population by age group and sex, m



* 15- to 64-year-olds

GDP forecasts

% increase on a year earlier

September 2017 forecasts

2017 2018 June 2017 forecasts

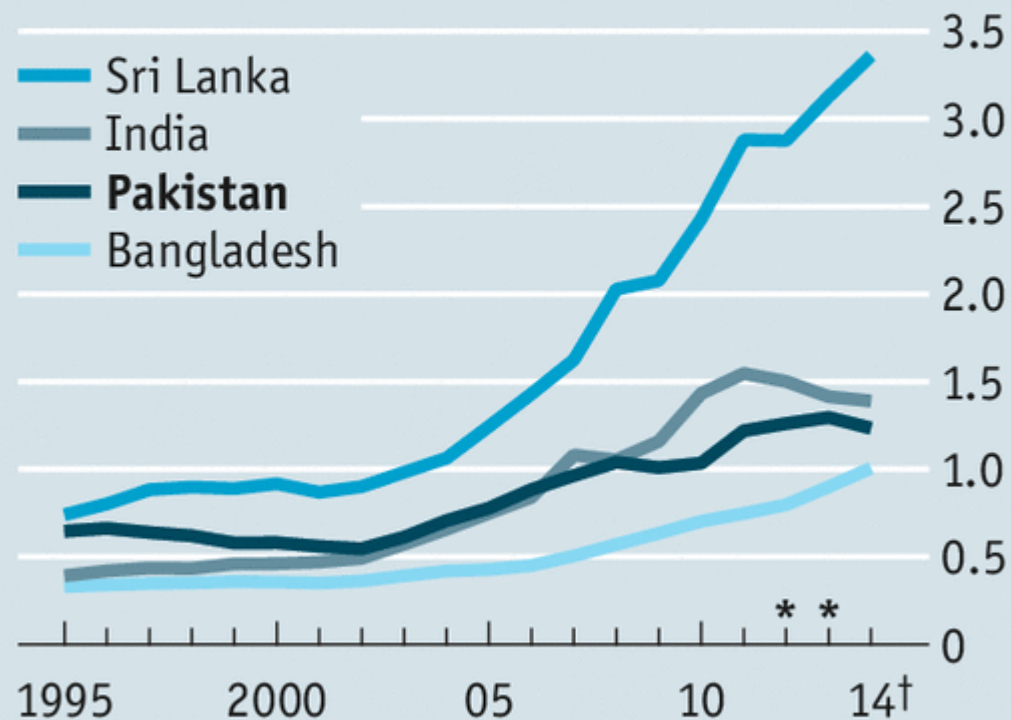


Source: OECD

*Fiscal years starting in April

Not so energetic

GDP per person, current \$, '000



Source: IMF World Economic Outlook

*Estimate

†Forecast



Dragged down

— Saudi Arabia — Kuwait — U.A.E. — Qatar — Bahrain — Oman

GDP

% change on a year earlier



Government budget-balance

As % of GDP



Oil price

Brent crude, \$ per barrel



Sources: Thomson Reuters; CEIC; HSBC forecasts and estimates; national statistics; IMF

*Estimate †Forecast

Spot the difference

Employment of national and foreign workers

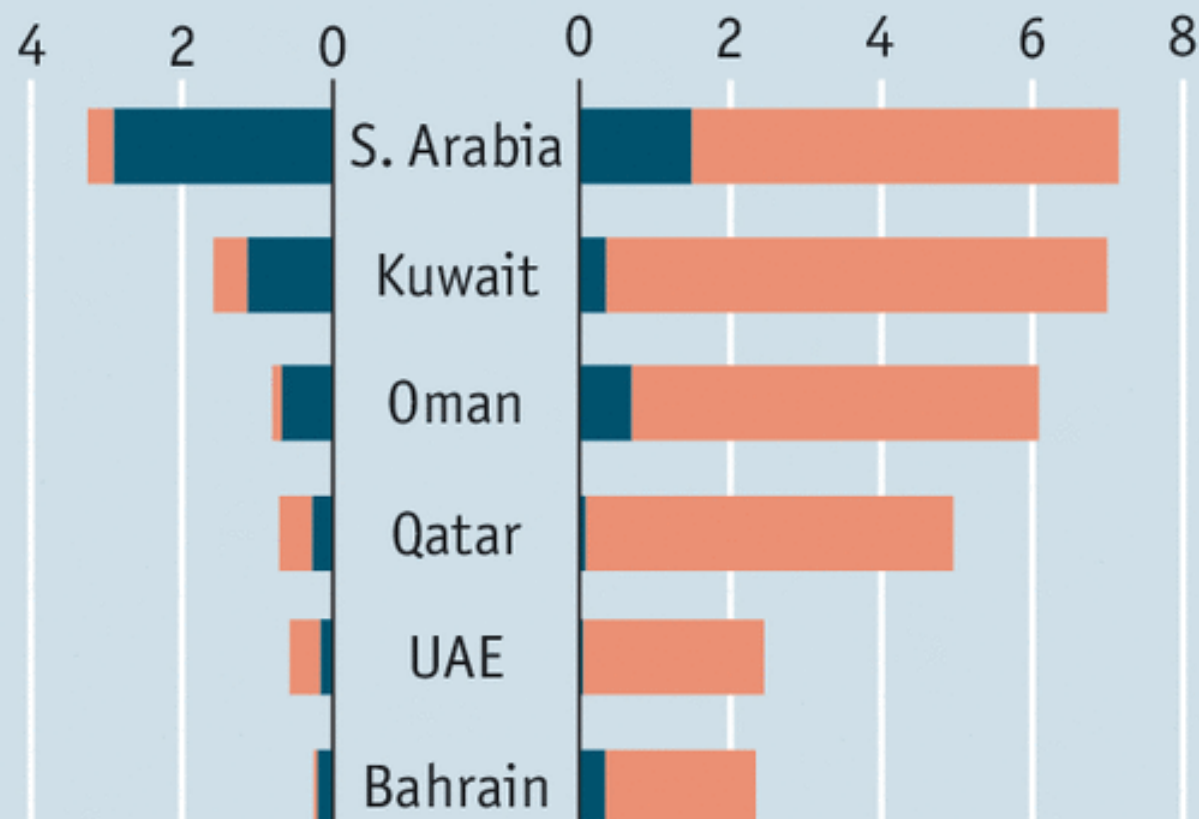
By sector, 2013 or latest available, m

■ Nationals

■ Foreigners

PUBLIC SECTOR ◀

▶ *PRIVATE SECTOR*



Sources: National statistics; IMF; WEO; Haver Analytics

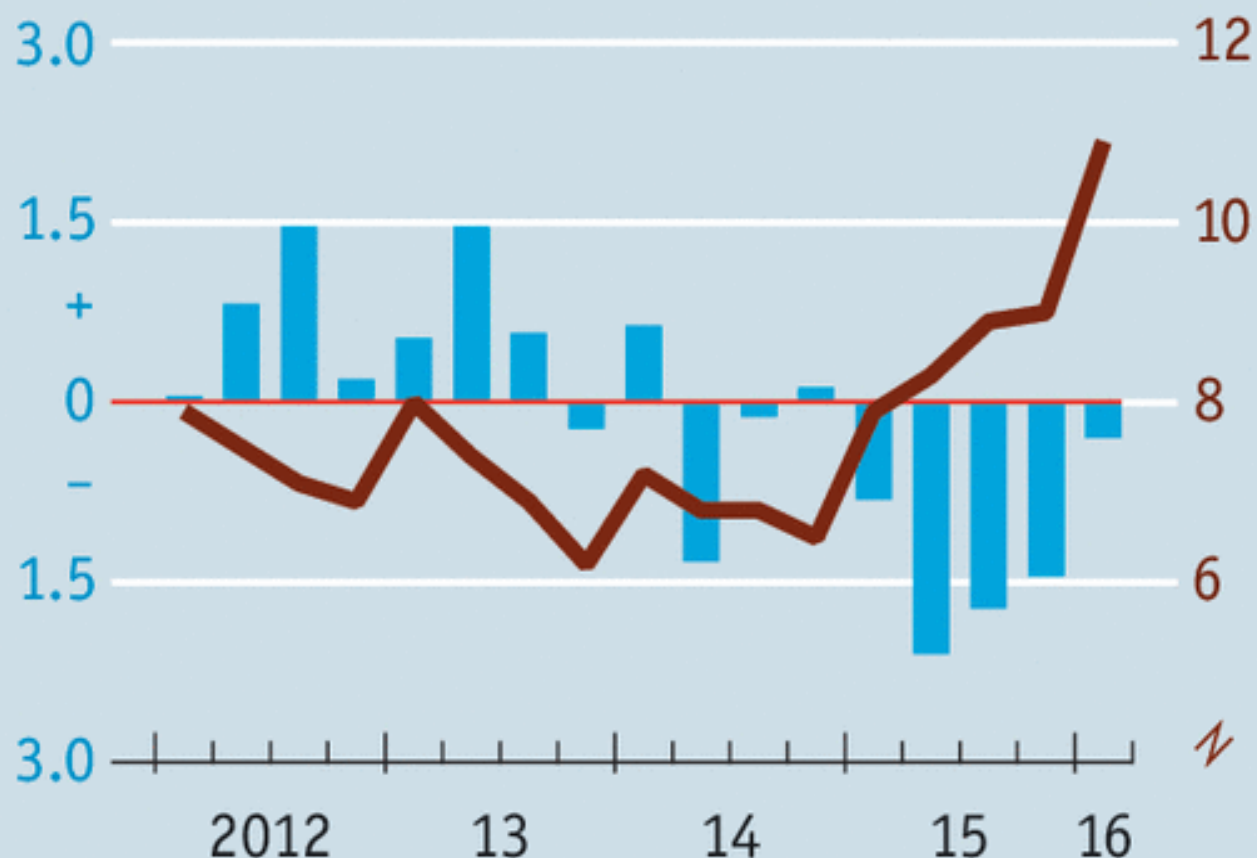


Tortured tropics

Brazil

*GDP, % change
on previous quarter*

*Unemployment rate,
3-month moving
average, %*



Source: Haver Analytics